SỞ GIÁO DỤC & ĐÀO TẠO ĐẮK LẮK

TRƯỜNG THPT SỐ 1 LÊ HỒNG PHONG

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TÀI LIỆU
ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT 2027
BỘ MÔN: TIẾNG ANH



TÀI LIỆU LƯU HÀNH NỘI BỘ

Ea Phê, tháng 8 năm 2026

SỞ GIÁO DỤC VÀ ĐÀO TẠO ĐẮK LẮK
ĐỀ THAM KHẢO: THPT SỐ 1 LHP

KỲ THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2026-2027
MÔN: TIẾNG ANH
Thời gian làm bài 50 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

Mã Đề: 9001

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Cultural diversity makes our world more colourful and interesting. However, when people from different backgrounds work or study together, they sometimes face cultural misunderstandings. It is important to show respect and be open-minded. Many students studying abroad feel (1) _____ at first because of new customs and lifestyles. Learning about local traditions helps them adapt faster and communicate better. For example, in some Asian countries, people prefer to greet each other with a bow instead of a handshake. The (2) _____ abroad can broaden their horizons and improve intercultural skills. Cultural exchange programmes give young people a chance (3) _____ by teachers to gain new perspectives on the world. Teachers often encourage students to participate (4) _____ community events to learn about other cultures. These opportunities help them (5) _____ lasting friendships and mutual understanding. It's never too late (6) _____ more about the beauty of diversity.

(Adapted from *Tiếng Anh 12 – Global Success)*

Question 1: A. confusing B. confused C. confusion D. confusingly

Question 2: A. valuable experiences study B. study valuable experiences
C. valuable study experiences D. experiences valuable study

Question 3: A. which taught B. teaching C. was taught D. taught

Question 4: A. on B. for C. in D. with

Question 5: A. make B. do C. put D. get

Question 6: A. learning B. to learn C. learn D. to learning

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Small Daily Choices, Big Environmental Impact

Every day, the choices we make at home can help protect the Earth.

• **Facts and figures:**

Millions of tonnes of household waste are produced each year, much of which harms rivers and (7) _____ natural habitats. At the same time, people (8) _____ huge amounts of food, even though much of it could still be eaten. This creates unnecessary pollution.

• **Positive action!**

– Buy products with minimal packaging and choose items that can be reused or repaired. This cuts down the need for further waste (9) _____.

– Bring your own bag when going shopping. (10) _____ using plastic bags, choose long-lasting cloth bags.

– Reduce the (11)___ of energy you use by turning off lights and household devices when you don't need them.

– Separate glass, paper, and organic (12) _____ before sending them for recycling or composting.

(Adapted from: *Original text for practice*)

Question 7: A. harmful B. harmless C. helpful D. healthy

Question 8:	A. take up	B. throw out	C. look after	D. give away
Question 9:	A. protection	B. decoration	C. collection	D. disposal
Question 10:	A. Except for	B. According to	C. Instead of	D. Thanks to
Question 11:	A. rate	B. amount	C. quality	D. figure
Question 12.	A. materials	B. packages	C. resources	D. chemicals

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13: a. Mai: Oh really? How often do you practise?
b. David: Hi Mai! I've just joined a new music club at school.
c. David: About three times a week. It really helps me relax after class.

(Adapted from Global Success)

A. b-a-c B. a-b-c C. b-c-a D. c-a-b

Question 14: a. Linh: Really? What course are you planning to take?
b. Tom: I want to study more because my English speaking is still weak.
c. Tom: Hi Linh! I've just signed up for an English course.
d. Linh: That sounds great! I think extra practice will help a lot.
e. Tom: It's a speaking and pronunciation course at a local center.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart World*)

A. c-b-a-e-d B. c-a-e-b-d C. b-c-a-d-e D. a-c-b-e-d

Question 15: Hi Anna,
a. I didn't know there were so many useful resources for learning languages online.
b. Thanks a lot for the study tips you shared with me last weekend.
c. I've already tried two of the websites you recommended, and they really help me improve my pronunciation.
d. I still have a lot to practise, but I feel much more confident now.
e. You're always so helpful, and I really appreciate it.
Write soon,
Maya

(Adapted from THiNK)

A. b-c-a-e-d B. c-b-a-d-e C. a-b-c-d-e D. b-a-c-d-e

Question 16: a. Although teamwork can sometimes be challenging, it often leads to more creative solutions and stronger results.
b. Working as a content creator has allowed me to explore different media and develop my skills in writing, photography, and video production.
c. Ever since I was a teenager, I have loved storytelling and connecting with audiences through creative projects.
d. Over the past two years, I have successfully led campaigns that increased engagement across multiple platforms.
e. Overall, this role has been extremely rewarding, as it blends my passion for creativity with tangible professional achievements.

(Adapted from Bright)

A. c-d-b-a-e B. c-b-d-a-e C. b-c-d-a-e D. d-c-b-a-e

Question 17: a. Many new parks have been built to provide residents with more outdoor spaces.
b. The population has increased quickly due to new job opportunities.

c. As a result, the city has become more crowded and busier than before.

d. Greenfield City has changed a lot over the past decade.

e. However, traffic congestion remains a serious problem for local people.

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. d-b-c-a-e B. d-a-b-c-e C. d-b-a-c-e D. d-c-b-a-e

Read the following passage about Volcanoes and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Volcanoes are among the most fascinating natural features on Earth. They are openings in the planet's surface through which hot gases, ash, and molten rock erupt. Scientists believe that volcanic activity (18) _____ since the formation of Earth about 4.5 billion years ago.

Volcanoes usually form along the edges of tectonic plates, where plates either collide or pull apart. When pressure builds up beneath the Earth's crust, an eruption may occur. These eruptions can be mild or extremely violent, depending on the volcano's structure. (19) _____, some volcanoes can lie dormant for hundreds of years before suddenly becoming active again.

Communities living near volcanoes face risks but also benefits. Volcanic soil is incredibly fertile, making it ideal for agriculture. (20) _____. In many places, geothermal energy from volcanic areas is used to heat homes and generate electricity.

Modern technology has helped scientists monitor volcanic activity more accurately. Devices placed around volcanoes measure changes in temperature, ground movement, and gas emissions. (21) _____. Although eruptions cannot be stopped, early warning systems help save lives.

Volcanoes remind us of the Earth's powerful forces. (22) _____, they continue to shape landscapes and influence human life across the globe.

(Adapted from *National Geographic Kids – Volcanoes*)

Question 18: A. has appeared continuously B. has been taking place

C. took place continually D. has been taking place continuously

Question 19: A. Because of that B. For example

C. Nevertheless D. In contrast

Question 20: A. This explains why many farmers choose volcanic regions

B. Farmers avoid volcanic regions due to fertile soil

C. This prevents farmers from planting crops near volcanoes

D. Volcanic soil often makes farming more difficult

Question 21: A. These tools prevent eruptions from happening

B. These tools help predict possible eruptions

C. Scientists use these tools to make volcanoes safer to live on

D. These tools are the only way to stop eruptions

Question 22: A. Despite their dangers B. As soon as they erupt

C. Unless they become active D. Although being unpredictable

Read the following passage about Coral reefs and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Coral reefs are often called the "rainforests of the sea" because of their remarkable biodiversity. Although they cover less than one percent of the ocean floor, they support more than 25 percent of all marine species. Unfortunately, coral reefs around the world are facing serious threats, including pollution, climate change, and destructive fishing practices. Scientists estimate that nearly one-third of coral reefs have already been severely damaged, and many more are at risk if no action is taken.

When coral reefs die, entire marine ecosystems can collapse. This is because corals provide food and shelter for countless ocean creatures. For example, small fish depend on coral structures to hide from predators. If coral reefs disappear, **they** lose their protection, which can affect larger species that feed on them. As a result, the balance of life in the ocean is disrupted.

Many countries are now taking steps to protect coral reefs. In Australia, the government has invested millions of dollars in restoring parts of the Great Barrier Reef. Local communities in Southeast Asia have also created marine protected areas to limit fishing and pollution. These conservation efforts help coral reefs recover and encourage healthy marine life.

Modern technology also plays a vital role in saving coral reefs. Scientists use underwater robots and satellite monitoring to study coral health and changes in water temperature. Additionally, organizations have developed digital maps and virtual reef tours to raise awareness of coral ecosystems. These tools make information widely available and help people understand the urgent need to protect coral reefs.

(Adapted from National Geographic Kids – "Coral Reefs")

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a threat to coral reefs?
A. Climate change B. Pollution C. Overfishing D. Tourism

Question 24: The word ***severely*** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
A. slightly B. quickly C. permanently D. deeply

Question 25: The word ***they*** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.
A. predators B. small fish C. marine ecosystems D. coral structures

Question 26: The word ***recover*** in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.
A. collapse B. improve C. replace D. disappear

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?
A. Technology can contribute significantly to coral reef protection.
B. Without technology, coral reefs cannot survive.
C. Technology is the only way to prevent coral reef extinction.
D. Scientists use technology mainly to entertain people.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
A. Coral reefs support most of the ocean floor
B. Coral reefs protect many small fish from possible predators.
C. The Australian government no longer invests in coral reef conservation.
D. Virtual reef tours are used only by scientists.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention a present causal relationship?
A. Paragraph I B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer explore modern methods for protecting coral reefs?
A. Paragraph I B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] In recent years, global cities have experienced swift population expansion, largely due to internal migration patterns. **[II]** Millions of rural inhabitants move into major urban centres every decade in the hope of improving their lives. **[III]** As this movement intensifies, researchers highlight both the benefits and the challenges that accompany it. **[IV]**

Rural communities often face numerous difficulties that push residents to depart. Limited infrastructure means that access to clean water, stable electricity, and quality education is not always guaranteed. In addition, unstable agricultural income caused by climate change has made traditional livelihoods increasingly unreliable. On the other hand, urban areas offer strong pull factors. Cities tend to have diverse job markets, ranging from services to manufacturing, allowing migrants to earn higher

wages. Urban centres also provide modern conveniences such as advanced healthcare services, public transportation, and various leisure facilities.

However, the rapid rise in urban populations imposes heavy pressure on city environments and resources. Forested land is frequently cleared to develop housing projects, intensifying pollution and worsening air conditions. As the number of migrants grows, many cities struggle to supply sufficient infrastructure, causing overcrowding in schools and hospitals. Moreover, without proper planning, housing shortages result in informal settlements, where residents face poor sanitation and a low quality of life.

Urban migration, therefore, remains a multifaceted phenomenon whose causes and consequences must be deeply understood. Only by adopting sustainable urban strategies and inclusive social policies can governments ensure that expanding cities remain livable places for all citizens.

(Adapted from "Global Population Shifts and Urban Pressure", Educational Insights, 2023)

Question 31: Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

People are relocating from rural districts to urban areas at an accelerating pace.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase ***imposes heavy pressure on*** in paragraph 3 can be best replaced by _____.

A. reduces B. eases C. burdens D. controls

Question 33: The word ***they*** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. strong pull factors B. urban areas C. migrants D. job markets

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a pull factor?

A. modern healthcare B. diverse employment opportunities

C. public transportation D. stable agricultural income

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

A. Environmental protection should be prioritised over population growth.

B. Rapid urban population growth puts strain on natural resources and public services.

C. City governments have successfully created enough housing for expanding populations.

D. Urban migration increases employment opportunities for both migrants and locals.

Question 36: The word ***multifaceted*** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. complicated B. simple C. diverse D. varied

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Climate change has made agricultural income more unpredictable in rural areas.

B. Rural areas generally offer more job diversity than urban areas.

C. Informal settlements usually have better sanitation than city centres.

D. Urban growth rarely affects the natural environment.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

Urban migration, therefore, remains a multifaceted phenomenon whose causes and consequences must be deeply understood.

A. To fully grasp urban migration, we must recognise its complexity and examine both its drivers and effects.

B. Urban migration will become simple to handle once its causes are known.

C. Only when the effects of urban migration disappear can the phenomenon be clearly explained.

D. The complexity of urban migration prevents any understanding of its causes and effects.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Without thoughtful planning, cities may fail to provide adequate living conditions for new migrants.

B. Most migrants receive government housing upon arrival in the city.

C. Urban migration has no significant environmental impact.

D. Rural areas are expanding faster than urban areas.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the entire passage?
A. Urbanisation driven by rural migration creates environmental damage but does not affect public services.
B. Push and pull factors contribute to rising urban migration, which places pressure on environments and city resources, requiring well-planned urban development.
C. People leave rural areas mainly for entertainment and leisure offered by cities.
D. Migration trends are expected to decline as rural areas modernise.

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Mã Đề: 9002

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

School Charity Event

We are pleased (1) _____ that our school will be hosting a special charity event to support those in need. This is a great chance for students, parents, and teachers to come together.

The event will (2) _____ on Saturday, April 20th, from 9:00 AM to 3:00 PM in the school gym. There will be various activities, including a bake sale, a raffle, and games for children. (3) _____, you can also donate useful items at our booth. If you want to volunteer, please sign up at the school office by Friday, April 12th.

All proceeds from this event will go to local charities (4) _____ help underprivileged families. Let's work together to create positive change!

We sincerely hope to see many of you there, as your (5) _____ would mean a lot. Join us and help make a (6) _____ on our community!

(Adapted from https://thuvienphapluat.vn/)

Question 1.	A. announce	B. to announce	C. announcing	D. announced
Question 2.	A. take up	B. take part	C. take on	D. take place
Question 3.	A. Additionally	B. However	C. Therefore	D. Consequently
Question 4.	A. that	B. who	C. what	D. where
Question 5.	A. present	B. presentative	C. presence	D. presentation
Question 6.	A. meaningful truly impact		B. truth meaningful impact	
	C. meaningful impact truly		D. truly meaningful impact	

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each numbered blank from 7 to 12.

Win Tickets to a Spectacular Theatre Experience!

Webber's all-time classic Joseph and the Amazing Technicolor Dreamcoat is heading to the Congress Theatre this summer.

The Congress Theatre (7) _____ in the heart of London's theatre district, with performances starting from Monday, June 18, to Saturday, June 23.

Four lucky listeners will win a pair of top-price tickets for the opening night in this free-to-enter competition. You will also receive free ice cream, drinks, and other treats (8) _____ you enjoy the performance. Instead of leaving after the show, you can have a chance (9) _____ backstage to meet the actors. You will be (10) _____ the technical side of the production.

Tickets are selling fast, with prices ranging from £11 to £24.50, (11) _____ a special half-price child ticket offer for some performances.

To enter our competition, simply submit the correct answer to our question before June 13: Name a song from Joseph and the Amazing Technicolor Dreamcoat. Meanwhile, call the box office at 01323 412000 or visit our website to (12) _____ your tickets today!

(Adapted from https://yourhomework.net/)

Question 7.	A. is located	B. located	C. is locating	D. locates
Question 8.	A. if	B. that	C. when	D. while
Question 9.	A. to take	B. to be taken	C. being taken	D. taking
Question 10.	A. taken over	B. shown around	C. put through	D. stepped into
Question 11.	A. to include	B. included	C. including	D. include
Question 12.	A. book	B. get	C. achieve	D. receive

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

a. Julia: That's a great idea! While we're here, let's pick up the ingredients.

b. Louise: Hey, Julia … Look at those desserts! How about baking some cookies today?

c. Louise: OK, what do we need?

(Adapted from https://americanenglish.state.gov/)

A. b-a-c B. a-b-c C. c-b-a D. b-c-a

Question 14.

a. James: My stomach was upset.

b. James: I wasn't really feeling well.

c. Emily: Why weren't you at school yesterday?

d. Emily: What was wrong with you?

e. Emily: Do you feel better now?

(Adapted from https://www.eslfast.com/robot/topics/smalltalk/)

A. c-d-b-e-a B. c-b-d-a-e C. d-b-a-e-c D. d-e-a-b-c

Question 15.

Dear Bears,

a. However, I am sorry that I broke your son's chair and made him upset.

b. Thank you so much for letting me stay at your house recently.

c. I had a wonderful time and you were very kind to me.

d. I hope he is feeling better about things now.

e. I would love to come and stay with you again soon.

Best wishes,

Goldilocks

(Adapted from https://templatelab.com/informal-letter/)

A. d-b-a-c-e B. b-e-a-d-c C. b-c-a-d-e D. a-c-d-b-e

Question 16.

a. First, doing housework helps children develop some important life skills such as doing the laundry, cleaning the house or taking care of others.

b. They will certainly need those skills in their lives later, when they start their own families.

c. I think children should do housework for a number of reasons.

d. Second, children can learn to take responsibility when they do housework. They know that they have to do something even though they don't like to do it.

e. So doing housework is really good for children and I believe that they should do it.

(Adapted from https://khoahoc.vietjack.com/question/2139321/)

A. e-c-a-b-d B. e-a-c-b-d C. c-a-b-d-e D. c-e-a-b-d

Question 17.

a. On the contrary, schools in the city typically offer lower-quality education and it can be challenging to find extracurricular activities.

b. Additionally, they are able to play outside without being concerned about their safety as when they are in the city, where they are kept inside and driven towards using smartphones and computers.
c. As a result, children can learn to protect the environment and live without modern conveniences.
d. Firstly, the countryside allows children to be in touch with nature, taking care of animals and helping with gardening.
e. Some individuals believe that raising children in the country is an ideal option.

(Adapted from https://toploigiai.vn/)

A. e-d-c-b-a B. a-b-c-d-e C. e-d-b-c-a D. e-d-b-c-a

Read the following passage about a war between animal and man and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

In Northeast India, there is a war being fought. However, it is not a war between countries or groups of people. It is a war between animal and man. Assam, India (18) _____ are home to a wide range of wild animals. There are rare monkeys, deer, tigers, and a large number of elephants. Assam had few people in the past, which meant that the animals were left alone in the forest. Nowadays, the population of subsistence farmers is increasing rapidly. (19) _____ just to feed their families. When they begin cutting down the forests, conflict erupts.

In January 2008, villagers in Assam (20) _____ to a horrible vision. An enormous group of elephants suddenly attacked their village, destroying crops and over 100 houses. They also killed an elderly man who was asleep at the time. No one would dream of such an attack in the past, (21) _____. In Assam alone, hundreds of people and hundreds of endangered elephants have died in this conflict. The government of India cannot find (22) _____, so villagers continue to take the law into their own hands. They use poisons, traps, and electrical fences to protect their farmland and kill the elephants. The elephants gather together and fight back.

(Adapted from https://baigiang.violet.vn/)

Question 18: A. covered in rainforests that B. is covered in rainforests where
C. covering in rainforests when D. is covered in rainforests which

Question 19: A. These animals have new farm fields B. Rare animals are hunted
C. These farmers create conflicts
D. These farmers have to make new farm fields

Question 20: A. woke up in the middle of the night B. got up at night
C. stayed up late at night D. got up in the middle of the night

Question 21: A. but they are becoming much less common
B. but they are becoming much less common
C. so they are becoming much more common
D. or they are becoming much more common

Question 22: A. an easy solution for the problem B. another solution to the problem
C. an easy solution to the problem D. a better solution for the problem

Read the following passage about species extinction and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

No animal species can survive indefinitely on Earth. There are many factors that can cause an animal or plant species to become endangered, and one big one is the destruction of their habitats. Deforestation and soil, air, and water pollution are usually the main culprits. For example, the population of critically endangered Sumatran orangutans is now less than 10,000 on their home island of Sumatra, Indonesia, due to **deforestation** and farming.

Another cause of endangerment is from humans exploiting wild animals. Uncontrolled hunting of whales in the last century, for example, resulted in many whale species becoming critically endangered. The high demand for animal parts stems from their use in certain foods or medicines or their value as

decorative objects. For example, the ivory tusks of elephants are used to make jewelry, and the price is high enough that people risk being arrested and jailed to go after these animals.

Introducing a non-native species to an environment can also cause species endangerment. A native species is one that develops naturally in a particular area and has done so for a long time. A non-native species might be introduced into a new environment by humans, either intentionally or by accident. The brown tree snake, unknowingly brought by cargo ships stopping at Guam, has managed to kill off 10 of the 11 species of birds native to the island's forests. In Florida, large pet snakes such as the anaconda and the python have been released into the large Everglades swamp. The snakes have **thrived** in their new environment, and now compete with and may soon overwhelm the swamp's alligators.

Organizations such as the World Wildlife Fund and the IUCN try to raise awareness of threatened animals and plants. These organizations collaborate with government agencies to save threatened or endangered species and to make new laws that will protect **them**. But to really protect plant and animal species now and in the future, the public needs to be educated on the value of keeping these species alive.

(Adapted from https://baitaptracnghiem.com/)

Question 23. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

A. How can we prevent species extinction?

B. When do mass extinctions happen?

C. Why do non-native species grow?

D. Why do wild animals become endangered?

Question 24. The word **deforestation** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. destroying forest B. planting trees

C. cutting down trees D. damaging the habitat

Question 25. The word **thrived** in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. failed B. developed C. declined D. struggled

Question 26. The word **them** in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

A. organizations B. laws C. species D. agencies

Question 27. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

A. People may risk hunting animals for their high values.

B. Organizations have tried to save threatened species.

C. Introducing non-native species can save native species.

D. A species may become endangered for many reasons.

Question 28. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. People hunting animals should be arrested and jailed**.**

B. Governments and organizations must work together to be effective.

C. The most important thing is to raise awareness and educate people.

D. Laws are needed to protect these endangered species.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention whale species?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer mention the anaconda and the python?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about habitat destruction and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Habitat destruction is one of the biggest threats facing plant and animal species throughout the world. **[II]** The loss of habitat has far-reaching impacts on the planet's ability to sustain life, but even with the challenges, there is hope for the future. **[III]** Habitat destruction, defined as the elimination or alteration of the conditions necessary for animals and plants to survive, not only impacts individual species but also the health of the global ecosystem. **[IV]**

Habitat loss is primarily, though not always, human-caused. The clearing of land for farming, grazing, mining, drilling, and urbanization impacts the 80 percent of global species who call the forest home. Approximately 15 billion trees are cut down each year. According to a study about tree density published in Nature, the number of trees worldwide has decreased by 46 percent since the start of civilization. In addition to the loss of habitat, deforestation reduces the ability of forests to provide the critical benefit of **absorbing** carbon, which helps to mitigate the effects of climate change.

The situation is even worse in waterways, coastal areas, and the ocean. Coastal estuaries and marshes provide breeding grounds for the majority of marine species. As **they**, along with inland wetlands, are dredged and filled, species are less able to birth and support their young. Pollution and effluents from the land travel easily through streams and rivers to the ocean, where they impact the health of fish, birds, and marine plants. Deforestation far from shore can cause erosion that enters the water and deposits silt into the shallow marine waters, blocking the sunlight that coral reefs need to survive. Despite the habitat loss that has occurred globally to date, there is still hope. Studies reveal that by protecting 50 percent of the land and ocean around the world, plant and animal species could thrive. Today, only 15 percent of the land and 7 percent of the ocean are protected, leaving us with a challenging yet attainable goal.

The Campaign for Nature calls upon world leaders to **rise to the occasion**, helping to protect 30 percent of the Earth's land and ocean by 2030, and on the way to 50 percent of the planet in a natural state by 2050. **This commitment represents our best opportunity to preserve the ecosystems necessary for our survival and to turn the tide on habitat destruction**.

(Adapted from https://news.nationalgeographic)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Many ecosystems are resilient and have the potential to recover if given the opportunity to do so.

A. [I] **B.** [II] **C.** [III] **D.** [IV]

Question 32. The word **absorbing** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. captivating **B.** producing **C.** releasing **D.** reviving

Question 33. The word **they** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. coastal estuaries and marshes **B.** pollution and effluents

C. marine species **D.** streams and rivers

Question 34. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Habitat destruction in coastal areas harms breeding grounds and marine life.

B. Pollution from industrial waste and overfishing threatens marine species.

C. Dredging estuaries has caused habitat loss and extinctions.

D. Pollution and dredging have destroyed inland wetlands and biodiversity.

Question 35. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. This commitment helps humans use resources sustainably without damaging ecosystems.

B. This commitment is key to conserving ecosystems and stopping habitat destruction.

C. This commitment encourages people to reduce resource use to prevent habitat destruction.

D. This commitment lets future generations learn about ecosystems without harming them.

Question 36. According to the passage, what is the significant impact of habitat loss on ecosystems?

A. It leads to the resurgence of certain invasive species.

B. It disrupts the health of the global ecosystem.

C. It creates new opportunities for agricultural development.

D. It encourages the migration of species to urban areas.

Question 37. The phrase "**rise to the occasion**" in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

A. step up to the challenge **B.** back down from the task

C. ignore the responsibility **D.** give up easily

Question 38. Which of the following statements is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Habitat loss threatens life on Earth, but solutions exist.

B. Human activity is the only cause of habitat destruction.

C. Land and ocean protection is crucial and enough.

D. The Campaign for Nature calls for protecting the ocean by 2050.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Habitat destruction is mainly caused by urbanization, with little natural influence.

B. There's growing recognition of the need to protect more land and ocean for species survival.

C. Tree population decline is mainly due to natural disasters, not human actions.

D. The Campaign for Nature only raises awareness about habitat destruction, with no action.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Mining, drilling, and deforestation drive habitat destruction, reducing biodiversity and weakening climate resilience.

B. Pollution and habitat loss harm marine life, prompting conservation efforts to protect coastal and wetland ecosystems.

C. Habitat destruction threatens global biodiversity, but conservation efforts and protected areas offer hope for recovery.

D. Urban expansion and agriculture endanger ecosystems, leading scientists to advocate for stricter laws and preservation.

---------- THE END ----------

Mã Đề: 9003

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Digital Literacy for Vietnam's Aging Population

In an increasingly digitalized Vietnam, a significant segment of the population risks being left behind: the elderly. Many older adults, **(1)**_____ limited exposure to technology throughout their lives, find it challenging to adapt to basic digital services like online banking, e-government portals, and telehealth. Recognizing this gap, several non-profit organizations have initiated community-based training programs.

These programs offer a **(2)** _____ of lessons, from using smartphones to accessing essential online services. The classes, patiently **(3)** _____ by young volunteers, are designed to be accessible and non-intimidating. The positive impact on the participants' lives is undeniable they gain independence and **(4)** _____ better connected with their families. For the programs to expand their reach, increased support from **(5)**_____ and the private sector is crucial. We must **(6)**_____ effective strategies to ensure our elderly citizens are not excluded from the digital world.

*(*Adapted from *https://vietnamnews.vn)*

Question 1. A. who	**B.** whom	**C.** whose	**D.** which
Question 2. A. variety	**B.** amount	**C.** great	**D.** quantity
Question 3. A. organized	**B.** organizing	**C.** have organized	**D.** be organized
Question 4. A. take	**B.** stay	**C.** keep	**D.** make
Question 5. A. donors	**B.** donation	**C.** donate	**D.** donated
Question 6. A. keep up with	**B.** fill up with	**C.** make up of	**D.** come up with

Read the passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 7 to 14.

In recent years, the concept of urban cultural preservation has attracted increasing attention as cities face rapid modernisation. Many historic neighbourhoods are being replaced by high-rise developments, prompting local authorities to search for ways to protect cultural identity while still allowing economic progress. To address this challenge, some cities have introduced “heritage zones,” where traditional architecture must be maintained and community-based cultural activities are encouraged. Data-mapping

technologies allow researchers to record building conditions, resident demographics, and social activities in real time, helping planners **assess** which areas are most at risk of cultural decline.

Technology has also supported cultural participation among younger generations. Digital storytelling workshops teach students how to document family traditions using videos and online journals. By sharing these stories on community platforms, young people help **revitalize** customs that were once on the verge of disappearing. Cultural experts argue that digital engagement does not replace in-person traditions but strengthens **them** by making them accessible to wider audiences. However, critics worry that online cultural content can sometimes oversimplify complex practices, causing misunderstandings.

Another significant development is the rise of cultural volunteer networks. Retired residents, university students, and local artists often work together to organize heritage walks, music exchanges, and public exhibitions. Mobile apps allow volunteers to sign up for tasks, submit event reports, and track progress throughout the year. These digital records help organizers plan funding more effectively and ensure that cultural events remain transparent. **In several densely populated cities, such coordinated efforts have proven cost-effective, helping communities sustain heritage projects despite high living expenses.**

Urban planners claim that cultural preservation is not only about protecting buildings but also about ensuring social cohesion. Festivals, intergenerational workshops, and community markets provide opportunities for residents to interact and develop a shared sense of belonging. When such activities are supported by both digital tools and local policies, they can help cities maintain cultural identity while adapting to the demands of urban growth.

*(*Adapted from *https://www.urbanculturestudies.org)*

Question 7. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in paragraph 1 as a method to support cultural preservation?

A. Creating heritage-protected areas **B.** Using real-time data to monitor communities

C. Replacing old neighbourhoods with new housing **D.** Encouraging cultural activities within historic areas

Question 8. The word **assess** in paragraph 1 can be best replaced by _____.

A. evaluate **B.** ignore **C.** remove **D.** divide

Question 9. The word **revitalize** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. weaken **B.** inspire **C.** restore **D.** refresh

Question 10. The word **them** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. digital storytelling workshops **B.** young people

C. traditional customs **D.** online journals

Question 11. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. In crowded cities, coordinated volunteer work keeps cultural projects affordable despite high costs.

B. Cultural projects in busy cities often collapse due to rising living expenses.

C. Without volunteers, cultural activities in large cities require little financial support.

D. Volunteer networks in big cities reduce the need for long-term cultural planning.

Question 12. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to paragraph 4?

A. Cultural preservation mainly focuses on physical buildings.

B. Digital tools can support cultural identity when used with local policies.

C. Urban development prevents communities from forming social bonds.

D. Community markets are discouraged in modern urban plans.

Question 13. Which paragraph mentions the use of digital tools to coordinate volunteers?

A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Question 14. Which paragraph mentions concerns about technology affecting cultural understanding?

A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 15: a. Mi: I'm fine, thanks. By the way, we moved to a new house in a suburb last month.
b. Ann: Oh, that's why I haven't seen you in the Reading Club very often.
c. Ann: Hi, Mi. Long time no see. How're you doing?

A. c-a-b **B.** b-c-a **C.** c-b-a **D.** a-c-b

Question 16. a. Mary: I love how we turn off the lights for an hour to save energy.
b. Jack: Exactly! It's a simple way to remind everyone about climate change.
c. Mary: Let's invite some friends to join us and make it more fun!
d. Jack: Yes, I am! It's a great way to help the planet.
e. Mary: Are you going to participate in Earth Hour this year?

A. b-a-e-d-c **B.** c-e-a-b-d **C.** e-d-a-b-c **D.** d-b-c-a-e

Question 17: Dear Emily,
a. I hope you're doing well! I just got back from an amazing trip to Italy and had to tell you about it.
b. If you ever get the chance to visit Italy, you should go! I'd love for us to travel together someday.
c. I loved the food, especially the pizza in Naples!
d. It was the perfect getaway and a much-needed break from routine.
e. The locals were so welcoming, and learning a few Italian phrases helped.
f. The views at the Amalfi Coast were breathtaking, and I explored beautiful cities like Venice and Rome.
Take care,
Sarah

A. a-f-e-d-c-b **B.** a-e-d-c-b-f **C.** a-f-c-d-e-b **D.** a-f-c-e-d-b

Question 18:
a. Nonetheless, the fusion of cultures has made the world a more dynamic and open place, where people can celebrate both their unique heritage and the beauty of diversity.
b. Thanks to advancements in technology and communication, people from different countries and backgrounds can now share ideas, traditions, and experiences more easily than ever before.
c. This cultural exchange has led to the blending of various elements such as food, fashion, music, and language, creating a rich, diverse global society.
d. In today's interconnected world, global culture has become an important aspect of modern life.
e. While this global culture encourages understanding and unity, it also presents challenges, such as the loss of local traditions and the risk of cultural homogenization.

A. a-b-d-c-a **B.** b-c-e-d-a **C.** e-c-d-b-a **D.** d-b-c-e-a

Question 19:
a. By focusing on the present moment, individuals can reduce stress and anxiety, fostering a sense of calm and clarity.
b. As more people incorporate mindfulness into their daily routines, they experience improved well-being and better coping strategies for life's challenges.
c. Techniques such as meditation and deep breathing help cultivate awareness and promote emotional resilience.
d. This growing awareness of mindfulness highlights its importance in today's fast-paced world.
e. Mindfulness is gaining recognition as an effective practice for enhancing mental health.

A. e-c-b-a-d **B.** e-d-c-a-b **C.** e-b-a-d-c **D.** e-a-c-b-d

Read the passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 20 to 29.

In an age of hyper-connectivity, the digital divide – the gap between those with and without access to modern information and communication technology – remains a stark and often overlooked social challenge. While tech giants tout a future of universal connectivity, the reality is that billions are left on

the sidelines, unable to participate fully in the digital economy, education, and civic life. This divide is not merely about physical access to the internet; **it** encompasses a deeper chasm in digital literacy, affordability, and the relevance of online content. **[I]** For marginalized communities, this exclusion **exacerbates** existing inequalities, locking them out of job opportunities, remote learning, and essential public services. The promise of the internet as a great equalizer rings hollow when your zip code determines your bandwidth.

The consequences of this digital exclusion are profound and multifaceted. Students in underserved areas fell behind during the pandemic when schooling shifted online, a loss from which many may never recover. Small businesses without a digital footprint struggled to compete, leading to economic stagnation in vulnerable communities**. [II]** Furthermore, the rise of the "attention economy," where tech platforms profit from user engagement, has created a new frontier of social controversy. Critics argue that these companies, in their quest for growth, have engineered algorithms that promote misinformation, amplify political polarization, and contribute to a decline in mental health, particularly among the youth. **The very tools designed to bring us together are often accused of tearing our social fabric apart. [III]**

Addressing these intertwined issues requires more than just infrastructure; it demands a critical examination of power, profit, and ethics in the tech industry. Regulators and policymakers are scrambling to catch up, proposing antitrust lawsuits, data privacy laws, and digital literacy curricula. Yet, the pace of technological change often outstrips the slow grind of governance. **[IV]** The central controversy lies in balancing innovation with regulation, free speech with societal harm, and corporate ambition with the public good. Navigating this complex landscape is one of the most pressing social challenges of our time, as the digital world we build today will shape the analog society of tomorrow.

(Adapted from *https://www.brookings.edu/articles/digital-divide-and-digital-literacy/)*

Question 20. According to paragraph 1, the digital divide _____.

A. is being effectively closed by tech giants **B.** only concerns physical access to the internet

C. deepens existing social inequalities **D.** is a temporary problem that will resolve itself

Question 21. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 1?

A. Tech giants are successfully bridging the digital gap by providing universal connectivity and relevant content to all communities.

B. The digital divide is a multi-layered issue that reinforces existing social inequalities rather than acting as a great equalizer.

C. Marginalized communities are the primary drivers of innovation in the digital economy despite facing significant barriers.

D. Physical access to the internet is the sole and most important factor in determining one's place in the digital landscape.

Question 22. Which of the following is **NOT** stated as a consequence of digital exclusion?

A. Students falling behind in education **B.** Economic stagnation in vulnerable communities

C. The complete shutdown of tech giants **D.** Locked out of job opportunities

Question 23. The word **exacerbates** in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. alleviates **B.** worsens **C.** simplifies **D.** reveals

Question 24. The word **it** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

A. the internet **B.** the digital economy **C.** the reality **D.** the divide

Question 25. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

A. The tools are so well-designed that they successfully unite everyone without any negative consequences.

B. Ironically, the platforms intended for connection are frequently blamed for causing social division.

C. It is often difficult to accuse technology of having any impact on the way people interact with each other.

D. The social fabric is being repaired by the same tools that were originally designed for communication.

Question 26. According to the passage, the main challenge for regulators is _____.

A. designing new tech platforms to replace existing ones

B. keeping up with the rapid development of technology

C. preventing any form of innovation in the tech industry

D. focusing solely on building digital infrastructure

Question 27. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. the negative impacts of the digital world are likely temporary and will resolve on their own

B. achieving a balance between technological progress and public welfare is a complex task

C. regulators have all the necessary tools to effectively and immediately control tech companies

D. the digital divide is a simple issue that can be solved by providing cheap smartphones

Question 28. Where in the passage does the following sentence best fit?

"**Yet the consequences of algorithmic manipulation are arguably more insidious.**"

A. [I] **B. [II]** **C. [III]** **D. [IV]**

Question 29. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. The digital world presents complex social challenges including the digital divide and algorithmic harms, requiring careful regulation and a balance between innovation and public welfare.

B. Tech companies bear the primary responsibility for addressing digital inequality through connectivity initiatives while continuing to develop engaging algorithmic systems.

C. Building digital infrastructure and promoting literacy programs represent the most comprehensive approach to resolving all social challenges arising from technological advancement.

D. Regulatory bodies should focus their efforts primarily on controlling algorithmic systems while leaving digital access issues to be solved by market forces naturally.

Read the following passage about teenagers and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 30 to 34.

Social change is an inevitable and constant force that transforms societies over time. It can be driven by a multitude of factors, including technological innovation, cultural shifts, economic pressures, **(30)** _____. Understanding the nature and causes of social change is crucial for navigating its effects on communities and institutions.

One significant driver in the contemporary world is digital technology. The rapid adoption of the internet and social media has fundamentally altered how people communicate, access information, and form social bonds. **(31)** _____. This has led to the creation of global virtual communities, but also to challenges such as the digital divide and the spread of misinformation.

Attitudes towards social change are rarely uniform within a population. While some segments of society may embrace change as progress and an opportunity for development, others may resist it, perceiving a threat to traditional values and established social structures. **(32)** _____. This resistance can manifest as a cultural backlash or a political movement aiming to slow the pace of transformation.

The role of education is pivotal in how a society manages change. An educated populace is generally better equipped with critical thinking skills, enabling individuals to adapt to new circumstances and contribute meaningfully. **(33)** _____.

In conclusion, social change is a complex, multi-faceted process that presents both opportunities and challenges. **(34)** _____. A proactive and informed approach is essential to harness its benefits while mitigating potential disruptions to the social fabric.

(Adapted from *"Introduction to Sociology" - OpenStax, Rice University*)

Question 30. A. and the conflict between social groups that is always violent

B. or the collective actions of social movements

C. but it is always a slow and peaceful process

D. for a government to implement policies directly

Question 31. A. However, these technologies have no impact on social interactions whatsoever

B. so the presence of technology is not in itself a driver of social change

C. and social change itself does not present any challenges to technology

D. These platforms have dismantled traditional barriers of time and space

Question 32.

A. People, by contrast, will be far less concerned about economic change than about cultural change

B. As a result, there will be much less resistance to technological change than to cultural change

C. The fear of cultural erosion, for instance, often generates stronger resistance than technological adoption

D. Similarly, the concern about economic change will be much greater than that about technological change

Question 33. A. Education also provides knowledge by choosing the methods without any change

B. Conversely, an outdated education system can also be a barrier to positive social change

C. Societies are also changed after people choose educational factors without any risk

D. Also, the factors and methods people choose to educate themselves are changing

Question 34. A. Therefore, we should resist all social change to preserve tradition

B. Despite its complexities, it is a powerful engine for societal development and must be steered wisely

C. due to its power, which is an engine for development that must be steered with suspicion

D. the development of society must be suspicious of powerful engines like social change

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 35 to 40.

CAN YOU HELP SAVE OUR PLANET?

♻**The Harm of Burning Waste**

Burning rubbish and organic waste in open fires severely damages the environment, **(15)** _____ nearly a third of global black carbon emissions. The soot traps sunlight, releasing heat and contributing to global warming. **Ban open waste burning!**

♻**The Dangers of Solid Fuels at Home**

Many people still burn coal and wood for heating and cooking, but this releases black carbon and **(16)** _____ harmful pollutants. The tiny particles of indoor carbon released from indoor stoves can enter the human body and cause **(17)** _____. Research shows that household air pollution kills millions of people every year.

♻ **Renewable Energy: A Clean Future**

Renewable energy is clean and free **(18)** _____ black carbon and greenhouse gases, **(19)** _____ it does not pollute the environment. It can replace fossil fuels on account of its convenience and **(20)** _____. Fossil fuels are depleting rapidly while renewable energy will never run out**. Power the planet with renewable energy!**

*(*Adapted from *Global Success)*

Question 35. **A.** generating **B.** controlling **C.** stabilizing **D.** measuring

Question 36. **A.** few **B.** others **C.** another **D.** other

Question 37. **A.** problems serious health **B.** health problems serious

C. health serious problems **D.** serious health problems

Question 38. **A.** from **B.** of **C.** to **D.** into

Question 39. **A.** or **B.** and **C.** so **D.** but

Question 40. **A.** volatility **B.** instability **C.** fallibility **D.** reliability

----------THE END----------

Mã Đề: 9004

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

WORRIED ABOUT YOUR FINANCIAL FUTURE

Are you tired (**1**) _____ feeling lost in the world of investing? Do you wish there was an easier way to grow your wealth? Stop dreaming and start (2) _____ with InvestSmart! Our platform helps everyday people like you (3) _____ smart financial decisions. We offer (4) _____ investment strategies tailored to your specific goals. (5) _____ you're saving for retirement, a down payment on a house, or your child's education, InvestSmart can help you reach your (6) _____ goals with confidence. Visit InvestSmart.com today and start building your brighter tomorrow!

(Adapted from: https://www.betterment.com)

Question 1: A. by	B. on	C. with	D. of
Question 2: A. investing	B. invest	C. to invest	D. invested
Question 3: A. have	B. make	C. take	D. give
Question 4: A. personalized	B. personalize	C. personalizing	D. to personalize
Question 5: A. If	B. Whether	C. Whatever	D. Neither
Question 6: A. finance	B. financially	C. financial	D. financing

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Forests: Guardians of Our Environment!

Did you know that forests and trees are vital (**7**) _____ life on Earth? They provide the air we need to live, absorbing carbon dioxide and producing fresh oxygen. Forests also help maintain climate stability, (8) _____ soil degradation, and offer shelter for many species of wildlife and plants. Sadly, human activity is destroying them rapidly. (9) _____ forests are cut down for farming, construction, and logging, (10) _____ enormous strain on these essential ecosystems. This destruction contributes to global warming and endangers the balance of the ecosystem.We must all (11) _____ and take action to conserve our forests. Planting trees, following (12) _____ forestry methods, and minimizing the use of paper and wood products are simple ways we can protect our planet. Every effort counts!

(Adapted from:englishdaily626.com)

Question 7: A. for	B. about	C. from	D. among
Question 8: A. to reduce	B. reduce	C. reducing	D. reduced
Question 9: A. Few	B. A few	C. Many	D. Little
Question 10: A. providing	B. taking	C. getting	D. putting
Question 11: A. step up	B. get down	C. give up	D. go on
Question 12: A. traditional	B. harmful	C. sustainable	D. outdated

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

a. Sarah: Thanks, I really appreciate what you've done for me.

b. David: Hey Sarah, do you want me to send the summary before the meeting?

c. Sarah: That would be great, yes. I'm sure you'll finish it in time.

(Adapted from https://talkfirst.vn/cam-on-bang-tieng-anh)

A. c-a-b B. b-c-a C. c-b-a D. a-c-b

Question 14:
a. Salesperson: You see, if you press this red button, the helmet becomes an umbrella.
b. Customer: Ok. Go ahead.
c. Customer: Hmm, they look interesting. Can I have a copy of your brochure?
d. Salesperson: Hello, Ma'am. Would you like to take a look at our products? They are high-tech items.
e. Salesperson: Sure. Do you have a minute? Why don't you have a seat and see how this item operates?

(Adapted from englishdaily626.com)

A. c – a – d – b – e B. d – b – e – a – c C. c – e – d – b – a D. d – c – e – b – a

Question 15: Dear Sir or Madam,
a. I was extremely grateful for her kindness and quick action. Please extend my sincere thanks to her.
b. Last Monday, I misplaced my wallet while boarding Bus Route 27. I only realized it was missing after I arrived at the office.
c. I am writing to express my heartfelt thanks to Ms. Clara, one of your bus attendants.
d. Fortunately, Ms. Clara found the wallet and immediately contacted the nearest station to return it to me the same afternoon.
e. I hope your company will acknowledge her honesty and dedication.
Yours faithfully,

(Adapted from englishdaily626.com)

A. c–b–d – a – e B. b – c – d – a – e C. c – d – b – a – e D. b – d – c – a – e

Question 16.
a. Understanding our place in the universe is a lifelong quest, and I'm eager to contribute to our ever-evolving knowledge.
b. The idea that we are just one tiny planet in an unimaginably large universe fills me with a sense of wonder and curiosity.
c. This fascination led me to pursue a degree in astrophysics, where I could delve deeper into the mysteries of the cosmos.
d. The vastness of space has always captivated my imagination.
e. From a young age, I devoured books about black holes, distant galaxies, and the search for extraterrestrial life.

(Adapted from https://hoatieu.vn/bai-tap-sap-xep-cau-thanh-doan-van-tieng-anh-234815)

A. b - d - e - c - a B. e - c - a - b - d C. d - e - b - c - a D. c - a - e - b - d

Question 17:
a. Social media platforms like Instagram have become virtual galleries, showcasing a constant stream of snapshots from everyday life.
b. The rise of smartphone photography has undoubtedly democratized the art form, making it accessible to anyone with a phone in their pocket.
c. This shift towards casual, everyday photography has also led to a growing appreciation for candid shots and unfiltered moments.
d. While the technical quality of smartphone photos may not rival professional cameras, they often capture a certain authenticity and immediacy that is compelling.
e. In a world increasingly obsessed with curated perfection, smartphone photography offers a refreshing glimpse into the real, unpolished beauty of life.

(Adapted from ChatGPT)

A. b - a - d - c - e B. d - e - a - c - b C. e - b - c - a - d D. c - d - b - a – e

Read the following passage about the Lost City of the Incas and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

High in the Andes Mountains of Peru lies Machu Picchu, an awe-inspiring testament to the Inca civilization. (**18**) _____Machu Picchu was built in the 15th century, likely as an estate for the emperor

Pachacuti. The site remained inhabited until the Spanish Conquest in the 16th century, after which it lay hidden from the outside world for centuries. Rediscovered in 1911 by explorer Hiram Bingham, Machu Picchu quickly captured the world's imagination.

The city's intricate stonework and sophisticated engineering are a marvel to behold. Constructed without the use of mortar, the massive granite blocks (**19**) _____ fit together with incredible precision. This architectural prowess is evident throughout the site, from the iconic Intihuatana stone, believed to have been used as an astronomical calendar, to the Temple of the Sun, which features a perfectly aligned window (20) _____.

(21) _____. Surrounded by lush cloud forests and towering peaks, the city offers breathtaking views of the surrounding valleys. This dramatic setting, combined with the site's rich history and cultural significance, makes Machu Picchu one of the most popular tourist destinations in the world.

(**22**) _____. As visitors from around the globe marvel at its splendor, the legacy of this lost city continues to inspire and intrigue.

(Adapted from https://www.amazon.com)

Question 18:
A. Originally named "The Lost City of the Incas,"
B. Sometimes thought of as "The Lost City of the Incas,"
C. Rarely referred to as "The Lost City of the Incas,"
D. Often called "The Lost City of the Incas,"

Question 19:
A. which are now displayed in various museums
B. which were found scattered throughout the region
C. that were later used for other constructions
D. that make up the walls, temples, and houses

Question 20:
A. that provides ventilation throughout the year
B. through which the sun shines on the June solstice
C. where the moon casts shadows during an eclipse
D. from which the emperor addressed his subjects

Question 21:
A. Machu Picchu's remote location, perched atop a mountain ridge 2,430 meters (7,970 feet) above sea level, adds to its mystique
B. Machu Picchu's accessible location, close to major trade routes, facilitated its growth
C. Machu Picchu's central location, nestled within a fertile valley, ensured its prosperity
D. Machu Picchu's strategic location, fortified against enemy attacks, guaranteed its survival

Question 22:
A. In the future, Machu Picchu will likely be excavated further to uncover additional secrets
B. In the past, Machu Picchu was primarily known to local communities and a few explorers
C. Currently, Machu Picchu faces challenges from environmental factors and increasing tourism
D. Today, Machu Picchu is recognized as a UNESCO World Heritage Site and stands as a powerful reminder of the ingenuity and resilience of the Inca people

Read the following passage about Modern piracy and its challenges and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Modern piracy represents a **persistent** challenge to international law and maritime security. While often romanticized in fiction, piracy at sea carries serious consequences, including economic disruption, human rights abuses, and threats to global trade. The International Maritime Bureau reported 115 piracy incidents worldwide in 2022, highlighting the ongoing need for international cooperation to combat this maritime crime. These incidents ranged from low-level theft to more serious crimes like hijackings and kidnapping for ransom, primarily concentrated in regions like the Gulf of Guinea and the Strait of Malacca.

The legal framework for addressing piracy is founded upon the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), adopted in 1982. **This** treaty establishes the high seas as a global common, where all states have the freedom of navigation, overflight, and other lawful uses. UNCLOS grants all states jurisdiction to seize pirate vessels on the high seas, arrest the pirates, and seize their property. This universal jurisdiction is crucial because it allows any nation to act against piracy, regardless of where the act occurs or the nationality of the perpetrators.

Despite this legal framework, prosecuting pirates presents significant challenges. Gathering evidence on the high seas can be difficult, and jurisdictional disputes can arise between states regarding the apprehension and trial of pirates. Furthermore, the root causes of piracy, such as poverty, lack of economic opportunities, and weak governance in coastal states, often remain unaddressed.

Ultimately, combating modern piracy demands a **multifaceted** approach. This includes strengthening international cooperation, improving maritime security measures, and addressing the socio-economic factors that contribute to piracy. This requires collaboration between states, international organizations, and the shipping industry to create a safer and more secure maritime environment for all.

(Adapted from https://vn.gauthmath.com)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a region where piracy incidents are concentrated?

A. High Seas B. Strait of Malacca C. Caribbean Sea D. Gulf of Guinea

Question 24: The word "**persistent**" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. Continual B. enduring C. intermittent D. fleeting

Question 25: The word "**This**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. global common B. legal framework C. maritime security D. UNCLOS treaty

Question 26: Which of the following best paraphrases the first sentence in paragraph 3?

A. The legal framework is ineffective in prosecuting pirates.
B. Prosecuting pirates is easy because of the established legal structures.
C. There are no significant challenges to prosecuting pirates with the legal framework.
D. Prosecuting piracy is very difficult despite established legal structures.

Question 27: The word "**multifaceted**" in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

A. Limited B. many-sided C. simplistic D. singular

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Only the UN can prosecute pirates under international law.
B. Most piracy occurs in international waters with no clear jurisdiction.
C. UNCLOS grants all states the right to seize pirate vessels on the high seas.
D. The International Maritime Bureau eradicated piracy in 2022.

Question 29: In which paragraph of the passage does the writer mention the specific number of piracy incidents reported in a particular year?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph of the passage does the writer discuss the underlying reasons for piracy?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about global nutrition and its impact on health and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

1. Nutrition plays a vital role in global health outcomes, impacting everything from individual well-being to economic productivity. [I] Malnutrition, encompassing both undernutrition and overnutrition, continues to be a significant global challenge. [II] Over 2 billion people worldwide suffer from micronutrient deficiencies, while millions of children experience stunted growth due to chronic malnutrition. [III] Addressing these issues is crucial for breaking the cycle of poverty and promoting

sustainable development. These challenges are further complicated by factors like conflict and climate change, which can disrupt food systems and **bring about** widespread food insecurity. [IV]

2. Food insecurity, mentioned above, is a pressing concern, particularly in low- and middle-income countries. **It** refers to the lack of consistent access to sufficient, safe, and nutritious food for a healthy and active life. This can manifest in various forms, ranging from chronic undernourishment to periodic shortages during times of crisis. The consequences of food insecurity are far-reaching, affecting physical health, cognitive development, and economic productivity. For example, regions experiencing prolonged food shortages often see higher rates of childhood mortality and reduced educational attainment. Investing in sustainable agriculture, strengthening social safety nets, and improving access to nutritious food are essential steps in mitigating the negative impacts of food insecurity.

3. Furthermore, the double burden of malnutrition, characterized by the coexistence of undernutrition and overnutrition within the same community or even household, is a growing public health concern, particularly in rapidly developing countries. This often involves **micronutrient-deficient** populations consuming energy-dense, nutrient-poor processed foods, leading to obesity and diet-related non-communicable diseases like diabetes and heart disease alongside persistent undernutrition. This complex challenge requires comprehensive interventions that address both ends of the nutritional spectrum, promoting healthy diets, increasing access to nutritious foods, and addressing underlying social and economic factors that contribute to poor dietary choices.

4. **The global health implications of nutrition are multifaceted and require a collaborative approach**. Investing in nutrition research, strengthening health systems, and implementing effective interventions are crucial for improving global health outcomes. By prioritizing nutrition-sensitive policies and programs, we can create a healthier and more equitable world for all.

(Adapted from https://www.studocu.vn/vn/document)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Undernutrition, characterized by deficiencies in essential nutrients, weakens the immune system, impairs cognitive development, and increases susceptibility to infectious diseases.

A. I B. II C. III D. IV

Question 32: The phrase "**bring about**" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

A. cause B. create C. result D. induce

Question 33: The word "**It**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. food access B. food insecurity C. safe food D. active life

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a consequence of food insecurity?

A. Increased economic productivity B. Cognitive development issues

C. Childhood mortality D. Reduced educational attainment

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

A. Undernutrition paired with overnutrition causes significant problems, notably in developed nations, where nutrient-deficient people consume unhealthy foods, resulting in obesity and related diseases. Thorough solutions focused on promoting nutrition must be considered.

B. The combination of undernutrition with overnutrition is a rising global health problem, particularly in rapidly industrializing nations. The consumption of energy-dense foods leads to health issues alongside micronutrient deficiencies, therefore requiring extensive policy interventions.

C. The double burden of malnutrition, featuring both undernutrition and overnutrition, is a growing concern, especially in developing nations. This involves consuming nutrient-poor processed foods, leading to issues like obesity and diet-related diseases alongside existing undernutrition. This complex problem necessitates comprehensive solutions addressing both aspects of poor nutrition.

D. Malnutrition, including overnutrition and undernutrition, poses a significant global issue, particularly in developed countries. This involves deficiencies coupled with excessive consumption, increasing concerns like obesity and heart conditions. Effective responses to both aspects are necessary.

Question 36: The word "**micronutrient-deficient**" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
A. nutrient-sufficientB. health-conscious C. resource-abundant D. vitamin-enriched

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
A. Food insecurity primarily affects high-income countries due to excessive consumption of processed foods.
B. Malnutrition encompasses both undernutrition, like micronutrient deficiencies, and overnutrition, such as obesity.
C. Climate change is the sole factor responsible for disrupting food systems and causing food insecurity.
D. Investing in sustainable agriculture is the only solution to mitigate the negative impacts of food insecurity.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the first sentence in paragraph 4?
A. The worldwide impact of nutrition is straightforward, needing a unified global response.
B. Global nutrition issues are simple and require individual efforts.
C. Nutrition's worldwide effects are complex and demand joint action.
D. Nutritional health outcomes globally are diverse and necessitate collaborative strategies.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. The double burden of malnutrition is primarily observed in developed countries with abundant food supplies.
B. Food insecurity always leads to chronic undernourishment but rarely results in periodic food shortages.
C. Conflict and climate change are the least significant factors contributing to global food insecurity.
D. Improving global nutrition requires a multi-pronged approach encompassing research, healthcare systems, and targeted interventions.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?
A. Primarily impacting developing nations, malnutrition and food insecurity are severe problems needing immediate solutions. Sustainable agriculture, alongside social safety nets and access to nutritious food, are crucial for global health improvements and poverty reduction.
B. Global malnutrition, including undernutrition and overnutrition, presents a significant challenge, exacerbated by issues like food insecurity and conflict. Addressing this requires comprehensive strategies, from promoting healthy diets and sustainable agriculture to strengthening healthcare systems and considering social and economic factors.
C. Food insecurity, driven by conflict and climate change, is a major global health concern, especially in low-income countries. Tackling this involves improving access to nutritious food and investing in agricultural practices, with a focus on community health programs.
D. Global nutrition is a complex issue linked to poverty and conflict, demanding collaborative action. Research, improved healthcare systems, and effective interventions are necessary to address the double burden of malnutrition and promote equitable health outcomes worldwide.

---------- THE END ----------

Mã Đề: 9005

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6:

Greta Thunberg and climate fight

Greta Thunberg's influence has led to a major (1) in how people view climate change. Many governments have promised (2)___ measures to reduce pollution. Greta, (3)___ activism has inspired millions, continues to be a leading voice in the movement. She often talks (4)___ the urgent need for

action. Young people admire her (5)___ standing up for the environment. She is determined (6)___ her message to the world.

Adapted from: *https://www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/article -society*

Question 1: A. change B. changed C. changing D. changes

Question 2. A. reduce pollution stricter B. pollution stricter reduce
C. stricter reduce pollution D. stricter pollution reduction

Question 3. A. who B. whose C. which D. that

Question 4. A. about B. with C. in D. on

Question 5. A. in B. on C. for D. at

Question 6. A. spread B. spreading C. to spread D. spreads

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that bestfits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Staying Active During the COVID-19 Pandemic

The COVID-19 pandemic has led to a rise in the (7)___ of people staying at home and sitting for long periods, which affects both physical and mental health. (8)___individuals find it hard to exercise regularly, because their usual routine has been disrupted. However, engaging in daily physical activities is crucial.

Taking just a few minutes to stretch or walk can (9)___blood circulation and reduce muscle stiffness. The WHO encourages people to be active through simple activities that fit their lifestyle.

(10)___physical activity lowers blood pressure, strengthens muscles, and decreases the risk of chronic diseases.

For older adults, exercises that improve balance (11)___falls and injuries. Additionally, staying active helps maintain mental health, reducing stress and delaying cognitive decline. Everyone should aim to include exercise in their daily (12)___

Question 7. A. number B. amount C. figure D. level

Question 8. A. Others B. The others C. Many D. A lot

Question 9. A. move back B. get better C. give off D. put out

Question 10. A. In terms of B. By means of C. As a result of D. On a regular basis

Question 11. A. prevent B. control C. lower D. delay

Question 12. A. timetable B. schedule C. work D. system

Adapted from: https://www.who.int/news-room/campaigns/connecting-the-world-to - physical-activity

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of thefollowing questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13: a. Mai: Thanks, Lan! I've been taking some yoga classes recently.
b. Lan: That's great! Yoga sounds interesting.
c. Lan: Hello, Mai! It's been a while. You look amazing!

A. c – a – b B. b – c – a C. a – b – c D. a – c – b

Adapted from: https://americanenglish.state.gov/files/ae/resource_files/b_dialogues_everyday_conversations_english.pdf

Question 14: a. Jane: Just fine. Where are you off to?
b. Helen: Thanks. See you later.
c. Jane: Oh, no. Well, I'll see you later then. Good luck!
d. Helen: Fine, thanks — and you?
e. Helen: To the library. I've got a history exam next week and need to start studying. Ugh.
f. Jane: Hi, Helen! How's it going?

A. f – d – a – e – c – b B. f – a – d – e – c – b C. f – d – e – a – c – b D. f – d – a – c – e – b

Adapted from:
https://americanenglish.state.gov/files/ae/resource_files/b_dialogues_everyday_conversations_english_lo_0.pdf

Question 15: a. Now, getting your dream car is easier than ever.

b. Dear Valued Customer,

c. Just follow these two simple steps:

d. Great news! You are pre-approved for a car loan!

e. Start shopping for your dream car today!

A. b – d – a – c – e B. b – a – d – c – e C. b – d – c – a – e D. b – c – d – a – e

Adapted from: https://englishdaily626.com/letters.php?035

Question 16 :

a. Even though not everyone travels to gain knowledge, education is often an unexpected benefit.

b. Today, modern transportation has made travel much easier and faster.

c. In conclusion, travel is no longer just about making money or exploring new lands.

d. As a result, people can meet others from different cultures, which helps create understanding and peace.

e. In the past, people mainly traveled for business, war, or exploration.

A. e – b – d – a – c B. b – e – d – a – c C. e – d – b – a – c D. e – a – b – d – c

Adapted from*: https://englishdaily626.com/high_school_english_essays.php?459*

Question 17:

a. The population of New Orleans had some fluctuation between 1950 and 2010. It had a slight growth between 1950 and 1970.

b. During this time, Atlanta had the most significant change in population. The population of Atlanta in 1950 was around 500 thousand, and it rose significantly to 2.2 million by 1990.

c. Similarly, Charlotte's population went up over the 60-year period. It grew steadily from 100 thousand to 500 thousand between 1950 and 1990.

d. The chart shows how the populations of three major cities in the USA changed from 1950 to 2010. These cities are Atlanta, Charlotte, and New Orleans.

e. In general, the population in each city increased over the 60-year period.

A. d – a – c – b – e B. d – e – a – c – b C. e – d – b – c – a D. a – b – c – d – e

Adapted from*: https://www.unfpa.org/world-population-trends*

Reading the following passage about wildfire risks and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Rising Wildfire Risks in the Eastern U.S.

When people think of wildfires, they often associate them with western states like California, where massive fires frequently occur. However, recent events have shown that wildfires are also a growing concern in the eastern and southern United States. (18)___For instance, over 100 fires recently spread through North and South Carolina due to dry and windy conditions. Although western states face a high wildfire risk, they tend to have lower population density, meaning fewer people and properties are directly affected. (19)___. According to the U.S. Census, 56 percent of the American population resides in the East and South, compared to only 24 percent in the West. New studies indicate that wildfire activity in the East is on the rise. Researchers analyzing data from a 36-year period found that (20)___. The biggest increases were seen in Florida's Southern Coastal Plains, as well as coastal areas of Georgia and South Carolina, where some of the largest fires took place. Wildfires were also commonly reported in the Central Appalachian Mountains, including parts of Tennessee, West Virginia, and Virginia. Interestingly, the opposite trend was observed in the northeastern United States. Due to shifting climatic patterns, these regions experienced (21)___. This decrease in fire activity highlights how climate changes differently across the country. Understanding these wildfire trends is essential, as increasing fire activity in the East means more people and properties are at risk. If this trend continues, (22)___. Experts suggest improving fire prevention strategies to protect communities from future wildfires.

Adapted from: https://www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/article/ -climate-change

Question 18:
A. creating concern among experts and residents in these areas
B. reducing the risk of damage in the affected regions
C. leading to fewer people being affected by wildfires
D. making the East less vulnerable to large wildfires

Question 19:
A. which means fires spread less quickly than in the West
B. making it easier for firefighters to control wildfires
C. meaning that wildfires threaten more communities and homes
D. causing fewer wildfires compared to western states

Question 20:
A. with the number of large wildfires nearly doubling after 2005
B. showing that wildfires became less frequent over time
C. proving that the West continues to have the highest fire risk
D. demonstrating that wildfires were not a major issue in the East

Question 21:
A. which led to drier conditions and a higher fire risk
B. reducing the frequency and size of wildfires
C. causing an increase in wildfire activity across the region
D. making it harder for authorities to predict future wildfires

Question 22:
A. ensuring that wildfires remain a major cause of concern
B. making it impossible to control fires in urban areas
C. helping reduce the destruction caused by these disasters
D. causing more regions to be completely unprotected

Read the following passage about choosing a career and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following question from 23 to 30.

A career is more than just a job; it encompasses an individual's progress and development in both professional and personal aspects of life. Choosing the right career path can be challenging, yet it plays a crucial role in shaping one's lifestyle, social status, and future opportunities. With proper career planning, individuals can identify suitable occupations that align with their strengths and interests, leading to long-term success and **fulfillment**.

Many people believe that there is only one ideal career for them, but in reality, multiple career options can lead to happiness and achievement. The key is to recognize which career paths offer the highest probability of success. Essential skills such as critical thinking, effective communication, and **adaptability** are necessary regardless of one's chosen profession. These abilities, often developed through education and experience, help individuals navigate the ever-changing job market.

Career decision-making is often perceived as a complex and daunting process. However, it becomes more manageable with access to accurate and relevant information. Career planning should be a continuous process that considers one's unique qualities, interests, and personal priorities. In modern society, career choices impact various aspects of life, including income, social circles, and even geographic location.

The career planning process is not linear but rather cyclical. Individuals may change careers multiple times throughout their working lives, adapting to new challenges and opportunities. According to labor statistics, most workers undergo three to four major career changes within their professional journey. This adaptability highlights the importance of continuous learning and self-assessment.

Adapted from: https://www.fredonia.edu/student-life/career-development-office/successful-career-planning

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an important skill for career success?
A. Critical thinking B. Time management C. Effective communication D. Adaptability

Question 24. The word "**fulfillment**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to:
A. stress B. satisfaction C. complexity D. opportunity

Question 25. According to the passage, what is the key to choosing a suitable career?
A. Selecting the highest-paying job B. Finding a job with minimal challenges
C. Identifying careers that match one's strengths D. Choosing a career based on family expectations

Question 26. The word "**adaptability**" in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by:
A. rigidity B. creativity C. flexibility D. determination

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?
A. Career planning should always follow a set and structured process.
B. The career planning process is not always simple and may require adjustments over time.
C. People usually change careers only once throughout their professional journey.
D. It is uncommon for individuals to switch careers multiple times.

Question 28. Which of the following statements is TRUE according to the passage?
A. Most people stay in the same career for their entire life. B. Career planning should be an ongoing process.
C. Career choices have no impact on a person's lifestyle. D. Career counseling is unnecessary for making career decisions.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the importance of lifelong learning in career success?
A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the repetitive nature of career planning and the possibility of career changes?
A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following question from 31 to 40.

[I] Our environment plays a crucial role in sustaining life on Earth, but it is currently facing severe challenges due to human activities [II]. Issues such as pollution, deforestation, and climate change have **significantly impacted** ecosystems and biodiversity [III]. To ensure a sustainable future, individuals and governments must take action to protect and restore the environment [IV].

One of the biggest environmental challenges is pollution. Air pollution caused by industrial emissions and vehicle exhaust harms both human health and wildlife. Water pollution from plastic waste and chemical runoff contaminates rivers and oceans, endangering marine life. Additionally, deforestation continues to be a major problem, as forests are cleared for agriculture and urban development. Trees play a crucial role in absorbing carbon dioxide and providing oxygen, so **their** destruction contributes to global warming and loss of biodiversity.

Climate change is another **urgent** environmental issue. Rising global temperatures lead to more frequent natural disasters such as hurricanes, wildfires, and floods. Melting ice caps cause sea levels to rise, threatening coastal communities. Many species struggle to adapt to these rapid changes, leading to habitat loss and extinction. To combat climate change, efforts such as reducing carbon emissions, switching to renewable energy sources, and promoting sustainable practices are essential.

Protecting our environment requires collective action. Governments must implement strict regulations to limit pollution and promote conservation efforts. Companies should adopt eco-friendly policies, such as reducing waste and using sustainable materials. Individuals can also contribute by recycling, reducing energy consumption, and supporting environmentally responsible brands. Education and awareness campaigns can further encourage people to take responsibility for their environmental impact. The health

of our planet depends on the actions we take today. **By addressing environmental issues and promoting sustainable practices, we can ensure a cleaner, healthier world for future generations.**

Adapted from: https://www.unep.org/resources/emissions-gap-report-2023

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Without proper intervention, these problems will continue to worsen.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase **significantly impacted** in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

A. slightly influenced B. barely changed C. greatly affected D. completely removed

Question 33: The word **their** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. trees' B. forests' C. emissions' D. pollutants'

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT true about pollution?

A. It affects air, water, and land. B. It has negative effects on both humans and animals.

C. It helps maintain biodiversity. D. It is caused by industrial and human activities.

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Climate change has minimal impact on natural disasters.

B. Climate change leads to environmental and social challenges.

C. Rising global temperatures benefit wildlife and ecosystems.

D. Melting ice caps have no effect on sea levels.

Question 36: The word **urgent** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. immediate B. pressing C. unimportant D. crucial

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Climate change only affects animals, not humans.

B. Deforestation contributes to global warming.

C. Recycling has no impact on environmental conservation.

D. Governments should ignore pollution problems.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Environmental protection is unnecessary for the future.

B. Human actions have no effect on the environment.

C. Taking action today will help future generations.

D. Pollution does not need to be addressed immediately.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Climate change is expected to worsen without action.

B. Human activities have little impact on the environment.

C. The environment is improving despite pollution.

D. Individuals cannot contribute to environmental protection.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Environmental issues require urgent attention and action.

B. Pollution and climate change are minor concerns.

C. Deforestation has no impact on ecosystems.

D. Governments should avoid rules on environmental policies.

---------- THE END ----------

Mã Đề: 9006

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Study and Explore at *Maplewood International College*!

At Maplewood, we provide a wide range of academic programmes for students from different countries, (1) _____ business management, digital marketing, environmental studies, and health sciences. Apart

from offering (2) _____, the college ensures a supportive learning environment with modern libraries, advanced laboratories, and international student advisors.

CERTIFICATE PROGRAMMES

Due to the increasing need (3) _____ competent entry-level workers, our 1-year certificate courses give students practical skills to help them start working immediately.

BACHELOR'S PROGRAMMES

Our undergraduate degrees focus on developing essential (4) _____ abilities, preparing students to succeed in both local and global workplaces. Internship placements during the programme allow students to gain invaluable experience.

MASTER'S PROGRAMMES

Many learners choose our postgraduate options to (5) _____ deeper academic interests and broaden their professional horizons. Maplewood International College is dedicated to doing whatever it takes (6) _____ students achieve their highest potential.

(Adapted from promotional brochures of community colleges, 2023)

Question 1. A. including B. which includes C. included D. which included

Question 2. A. affordable annual tuition B. tuition affordable annual
C. annual tuition affordable D. affordable tuition annual

Question 3. A. by B. for C. to D. with

Question 4. A. academy B. academic C. academically D. academia

Question 5. A. develop B. pursue C. attract D. supply

Question 6. A. helping B. help C. to helping D. to help

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter a, b, c, or d on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

GUIDE FOR FAMILIES JOINING A MULTICULTURAL COMMUNITY

Moving to a new country can be exciting but also challenging. A large (7)_____ of families experience difficulties adapting to unfamiliar customs, communication styles, and social expectations. However, many (8)_____ can be reduced when families receive proper guidance and support.

What You May Notice:

• You might feel unsure about local habits, celebrations, or school routines.

• Your child may become quiet or withdrawn if they cannot express themselves in English or if they struggle to make friends from different cultures.

• Parents may find it confusing to understand community rules or (9)_____ when interacting with neighbours.

Where To Find Support:

• **Community Centres:** Staff can provide information about cultural activities and (10)_____ services to help families settle in.

• **Schools:** Teachers offer advice on children's learning needs and arrange (11)_____ with parents from various backgrounds.

• **Local Cultural Networks:** These groups organise events that encourage families to connect and celebrate diversity.

• **Support Hotline:** (12)_____ urgent emotional or cultural concerns, families can call the hotline for free assistance.

Living in a multicultural community becomes easier when families ask questions, participate in activities, and share their own traditions.

(Adapted from UNESCO resources on inclusive multicultural communities — unesco.org)

Question 7. A. rate B. number C. amount D. level

Question 8. A. misunderstandings B. celebrations C. behaviours D. expressions

Question 9. A. bringing up B. taking after C. looking after D. picking up

Question 10. A. others B. other C. the other D. the others
Question 11. A. appointments B. alternatives C. devices D. surgeries
Question 12. A. In the event of B. Regardless of C. On account of D. By means of

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions (13–17).

Question 13.
a. Mai: That sounds great! Congratulations! Your parents must be so happy.
b. Huy: I finally got accepted into the Young Volunteer Ambassadors Programme.
c. Huy: It's something I've been dreaming of for years. I can support more families in need.
A. b – a – c B. a – c – b C. a – b – c D. c – a – b

Question 14.
a. Lan: Of course. Just tap your card and wait for the beep.
b. Mary: Thanks! By the way, can my cousin borrow one too?
c. Mary: Excuse me, can you show me how to use this card to borrow books from the online library kiosk?
d. Lan: She can, but she needs to register her student ID first.
e. Mary: No problem. We'll register right away.
A. c – a – b – d – e B. b – d – e – a – c C. a – c – b – d – e D. c – d – b – a – e

Question 15.
Dear Sir or Madam,
a. The volunteers were unprepared, arrived late, and gave confusing instructions during the community clean-up event.
b. I expect a clear explanation and hope that future events will be better organised.
c. I am writing to express my dissatisfaction with the volunteer event held in Green Park last Sunday.
d. These issues caused frustration among participants and reduced the effectiveness of the project.
e. I suggest that your organisation provide proper training and improve communication before launching similar community activities.
Yours faithfully,
Nguyễn Hoàng
A. c – a – d – e – b B. a – d – e – b – c C. c – d – a – b – e D. e – c – a – d – b

Question 16.
a. He later founded a wildlife rescue group that has saved hundreds of injured animals.
b. Despite limited resources, he began planting trees and teaching children about the importance of protecting forests.
c. Born in a small village in Quảng Bình, he grew up close to nature and witnessed the impact of deforestation at a very young age.
d. Today, his efforts continue to inspire young people nationwide to take action for the environment.
e. Nguyễn Văn Tùng is a well-known Vietnamese environmental activist who has devoted his life to conservation.
A. e – c – b – a – d B. c – a – b – d – e C. e – b – c – d – a D. e – a – d – c – b

Question 17.
a. However, if tourism is not properly managed, Sơn Đoòng may face threats such as pollution and structural damage.
b. Visitors must follow safety rules and respect environmental guidelines to protect this natural wonder.
c. Sơn Đoòng Cave in Quảng Bình province is known as the world's largest cave and attracts thousands of adventure travellers each year.

d. To maintain its beauty, strict regulations have been introduced to limit the number of tourists.
e. These issues can negatively affect the cave ecosystem and endanger rare species living inside.
A. c – a – b – e – d B. c – a – e – d – b C. c – e – a – b – d D. c – b – d – e – a

Read the following passage about family day and and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Some holidays are celebrated in honor of family members like mothers or fathers. In Viet Nam, June 28th is a day for the whole family. (18)_____. Its aim is to honour and spread traditional family values, and provide an opportunity for family members to get together, and also connect with their cultural roots.

Viet Nam, as a nation, (19)_____, with a profound emphasis on the enduring values of family loyalty and harmony. In Vietnamese culture, the family is viewed as a unit, and children are expected to demonstrate the utmost respect to their parents. Established on June 28th, 2001 by the Deputy Prime Minister, (20)_____.

Various cultural activities are organised in cities all across Viet Nam. This year's celebrations are themed 'Peaceful Family, Happy Society', and include sports, cooking and singing contests. The event will also feature educational seminars on family values and parenting skills, as well as workshops on financial planning and career development. Families can participate in fun games and activities such as scavenger hunts, obstacle courses, and relay races (21)_____. The highlight of the day will be a concert featuring popular local artists, where families can enjoy live music performances and spend quality time together. (22)_____.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Question 18.

A. Family Day is not an official national holiday so that it is very popular and widely celebrated throughout the country

B. Being not an official holiday, Family Day is very popular and widely celebrated throughout the country

C. Family Day is not an official national holiday, making it very popular and widely celebrated throughout the country

D. Although Family Day is not an official national holiday, it is very popular and widely celebrated throughout the country

Question 19.

A. of which the pride is in preserving its core cultural ideals

B. prides itself on preserving its core cultural ideals

C. that prides itself on preserving its core cultural ideals

D. with pride in preserving its core cultural ideals

Question 20.

A. Family Day becomes a reminder of these values

B. these values are reminded through Family Day

C. they are reminded of these values on Family Day

D. family can assist in reminding these day values

Question 21.

A. encourage their teamwork and bonding

B. of which teamwork and bonding are encouraged

C. that promote teamwork and bonding

D. whose promotion in teamwork and bonding

Question 22.

A. The opportunity to connect with each other in a meaningful way truly results in the Family Day celebration

B. Family members celebrate Family Day while truly connecting with each other in a meaningful way

C. Truly wanting to connect with each other in a meaningful way, families celebrate Family Day

D. The Family Day celebration is truly an opportunity for families to connect with each other in a meaningful way

Read the passage below and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Climate change is one of the greatest challenges facing humanity today. Over the past decades, global temperatures have continued to rise, mainly because of human activities such as burning fossil fuels and deforestation. These actions release large amounts of greenhouse gases into the atmosphere, trapping heat and causing significant changes to the Earth's climate system.

One major consequence of climate change is the increasing frequency of extreme weather events. Heatwaves, floods, and powerful storms are becoming more common and more destructive. **These** events threaten people's safety and damage homes, crops, and infrastructure. Scientists warn that if emissions are not reduced soon, such events will occur even more regularly and more **intensively**.

To fight climate change, many governments are turning to renewable energy sources such as wind, solar, and hydropower. Unlike coal or oil, these energy sources do not emit large volumes of greenhouse gases. Environmental organisations also encourage individuals to take **practical** actions, such as using energy-efficient appliances, reducing waste, and choosing public transport over private cars.

Although progress has been made, experts stress that global cooperation is essential. Countries must work together to reduce emissions, preserve ecosystems, and support communities already suffering from climate-related disasters. **Addressing climate change requires collective responsibility and urgent action.**

(Adapted from National Geographic and IPCC reports)

Question 23. Which of the following is mentioned as a major cause of climate change?

A. Volcanic eruptions B. Using renewable energy

C. Deforestation D. Growing urban populations

Question 24. The word **"intensively"** in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

A. more often B. more severely C. more quietly D. more clearly

Question 25. The word **"these"** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. dangerous weather B. scientists' warnings C. governments' emissions D. greenhouse gases

Question 26. The word **"practical"** in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

A. theoretical B. useful C. difficult D. secret

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence: ***"Addressing climate change requires collective responsibility and urgent action."*****?**

A. People must act together and quickly to deal with climate change.

B. Only governments can act to solve climate change problems.

C. Climate change can be handled later, because it is not urgent.

D. Collective responsibility is enough without urgent action.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Only a few countries are turning to renewable energy.

B. People are discouraged from using public transport.

C. Greenhouse gases are released by burning fossil fuels.

D. Extreme weather events will decrease soon if nothing changes.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the role of individuals in fighting climate change?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer refer to cooperation between countries?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the passage below and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Sustainable living means adopting **habits** that reduce the negative impact on the environment while promoting social and economic well-being. Simple practices like conserving water, using renewable energy, and recycling waste help decrease pollution and protect natural resources. Consumers are encouraged to choose products with minimal packaging, support local markets, and reduce energy consumption at home.

Countries around the world have been promoting sustainable living through policies and public campaigns. For instance, many cities provide incentives for households to install solar panels, use energy-efficient appliances, and choose public transport over private cars. Schools and community organizations also run awareness programs to educate citizens about eco-friendly practices.

However, achieving sustainability is not without challenges. Rapid urbanization, industrial growth, and population increase put pressure on natural resources. **People may be aware of eco-friendly practices but fail to implement them due to convenience, cost, or lack of motivation.** Furthermore, governments sometimes struggle to enforce environmental regulations **effectively**, particularly in developing regions.

(I) Despite these obstacles, individuals and communities can make a difference. **(II)** Participating in local clean-up initiatives, growing food in community gardens, and reducing single-use plastics can collectively lead to meaningful change. **(III)** Sustainable living is not about perfection; it is about making conscious choices that **cumulatively** benefit the planet and future generations. **(IV)**

(Adapted from National Geographic, WWF, and sustainable living resources)

Question 31. The word *"habits"* in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

A. everyday actions B. products people buy

C. government policies D. recycling programs

Question 32. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a practice of sustainable living?

A. Conserving water B. Using renewable energy

C. Planting non-native species D. Reducing energy consumption

Question 33. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph II?

A. Governments and organizations promote sustainable living through incentives and education.

B. Citizens rarely follow public campaigns about sustainability, even if they attend awareness programs

C. Schools focus mainly on recycling programs and less on energy efficiency

D. Public transport is unpopular in cities due to lack of interest, even when encouraged

Question 34. The word *"effectively"* in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

A. efficiently B. wrongly C. passively D. occasionally

Question 35. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. People always implement eco-friendly practices correctly.

B. Rapid urbanization can challenge sustainable living

C. Only governments can promote sustainability

D. Sustainability requires perfection

Question 36. Where in paragraph 4 does the following sentence best fit?

"Such small efforts, when done together, can have a large impact on the environment."

A. (I) B. (II) C. (III) D. (IV)

Question 37. The phrase *"cumulatively"* in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.
A. individually B. collectively C. rarely D. accidentally
Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?
"People may be aware of eco-friendly practices but fail to implement them due to convenience, cost, or lack of motivation."
A. Awareness does not always lead to action
B. People never know what eco-friendly practices are
C. Cost is the only barrier to sustainability
D. Everyone follows eco-friendly practices
Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. Small individual actions cannot influence environmental change
B. Community participation helps promote sustainability
C. Sustainability is only a government responsibility
D. Urbanization has no effect on resources
Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
A. Sustainable living is about making conscious choices to reduce environmental impact and promote well-being.
B. Although sustainable living involves making conscious choices, people in modern cities often face challenges such as rapid urbanization, industrial growth, and lack of motivation…
C. Perfect eco-friendly behavior is required to protect the planet, otherwise nothing is effective.
D. Only governments can implement policies for sustainability, and without strict regulation, individuals cannot make a meaningful difference.

----------END----------

Mã Đề: 9007

Read the following article and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

A Life of Taste: My Journey as a Food and Travel Writer

I have a dream job — I get to travel and eat delicious food (1)_____ work. I've been a food and travel writer for 10 years and a happy eater for 50 years. I've been lucky to eat in many places, from small street stalls to (2) _____ Some meals have been amazing; others, I forget quickly. I've eaten dishes with very high prices and (3) _____ but tasty meals from street vendors. I've learned that a great meal is about more than just taste. Food is better when you're hungry, and your mood changes how you enjoy it. Presentation matters too — one time, a Michelin-starred restaurant served me a brown smear that turned into gray water. Not very (4) _____! Sometimes it's a creative new idea that (5)_____ a meal special. Other times, it's a simple ingredient that tastes perfect. Here are 20 dishes (6)_____ out for one main reason — they were truly delicious.

(Adapted from *https://edition.cnn.com/*)

Question 1:. A. with B. in C. down D. for

Question 2:
A. restaurants Michelin-starred fancy B. fancy Michelin-starred restaurants
C. Michelin-starred fancy restaurants D. fancy restaurants Michelin-starred

Question 3: A. simply B. simplest C. simple D. simplicity
Question 4: A. exciting B. beautiful C. tasty D. difficult
Question 5: A. does B. makes C. takes D. puts
Question 6: A. stand B. standing C. to stand D. were stood

Read the following article and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Heat Waves Increasing Public Health Risks Across the U.S.

High temperatures each summer (7) _____ serious health issues across the United States. When the heat sets in, many people rush to the emergency room with heat exhaustion and heat stroke. Every year, hundreds of people lose their lives (8) _____ extreme heat. The National Weather Service (NWS) and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) provide daily updates about heat-related dangers. In 2023, more than 60 million Americans experienced heat advisories, warnings, and watches during the summer.

Heat waves are becoming stronger and more frequent because of global warming. Also, rising nighttime temperatures (9) _____ it harder for the body to cool down after a hot day, which increases the risk of heat-related illnesses. Older adults, young children, and those with existing health problems are the most (10) _____. Cities, on the other hand, get even hotter because concrete and asphalt absorb and give off heat, making it difficult for temperatures to drop at night.

The NWS issues daily forecasts highlighting the areas at greatest risk. Health officials advise people to keep up with drinking water and staying indoors during the hottest part of the day. Besides that, they recommend checking on (11) _____, especially vulnerable family members and neighbors. Increasing _____ cooling centers and shaded areas in cities could help prevent health problems caused by extreme heat.

(Adapted from *https://edition.cnn.com/*)

Question 7:	**A.** take up	**B.** make out	**C.** get over	**D.** bring about
Question 8:	**A.** instead of	**B.** due to	**C.** afraid of	**D.** in view of
Question 9:	**A.** makes	**B.** takes	**C.** does	**D.** gives
Question 10:	**A.** difficult	**B.** challenging	**C.** vulnerable	**D.** hurtful
Question 11:	**A.** another	**B.** other	**C.** others	**D.** the others
Question 12:	**A.** much of	**B.** the number of	**C.** a great deal of	**D.** a few

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

a. Mia: Hi, Alex! Crazy weather today, isn't it?

b. Mia: Thankfully, no. I managed to get home just before it started.

c. Alex: Hey, Mia! Yeah, I wasn't expecting this sudden rain. Did you get caught in it?

(Adapted from *https://englishdaily626.com/)*

A. b – a – c **B.** b – c – a **C.** c – a – b **D.** a – c – b

Question 14:

a. **Mary:** Oh no! My camera's gone. I might have left it on the boat.

b. **Mary:** Wow! And the Mayan ruins too! We should put Cancun on our list for the next trip.

c. **Tom:** Maybe it fell out of your purse, or someone could have taken it.

d. **Tom:** It's a deal. This night view with the stars and lights is really setting the tone.

e. **Tom:** Look at that volcano over there.

(Adapted from *https://englishdaily626.com/)*

A. d – e – c – a – b **B.** e – b – d – a – c **C.** b – a – c – e – d **D.** d – a – b – e – c

Question 15: Dear Sarah,

a. I'm doing well and wanted to catch up with you.

c. I hope everything is going well on your end.

b. I've been busy with work lately, but I'm taking a pottery class, and it's been so fulfilling!

d. I've always wanted to try pottery, and now I'm finally making the time for it.
e. I can't wait to share more about it with you when we catch up.
Looking forward to hearing from you soon!

(Adapted from *https://englishdaily626.com/)*

A. a-b-d-c-e **B. b-a-d-c-e** **C. a-c-b-d-e** **D. a-b-e-c-d**

Question 16:

a. MLB is testing the ABS challenge system in some 2025 spring training games to see if it can be used full-time in the future.
b. In 2022, the ABS system was tested in the Triple-A level of the minor leagues.
c. MLB wants to know if the ABS system works well for the future of baseball.
d. The minor leagues started testing the full ABS system in 2021.
e. The first tests focused on making sure the ABS system could understand each batter's strike zone based on their height.

(Adapted from *https://edition.cnn.com/)*

A. c-a-d-b-e **B**. b-d-a-c-e **C.** b-a-c-d-e **D.** a-b-d-c-e

Question 17:

a. Dr. Leana Wen explains that predictive AI uses mathematical models and pattern recognition to predict future outcomes.
b. Dr. Wen provides an example of how predictive AI could help doctors decide whether a patient with pneumonia needs to be hospitalized.
c. The author wonders if AI is used to diagnose patients or create summaries during doctor visits.
d. The essay discusses a 2023 survey where most Americans expressed discomfort with doctors using AI to manage their care.
e. The use of AI in healthcare is growing, and patients need to understand its uses and the areas of caution.

(Adapted from *https://edition.cnn.com/)*

A. c-d-e-a-b **B**. b-d-a-c-e **C.** b-a-c-d-e **D.** a-b-d-c-e

Read the following passage about counter-urbanisation and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

In 2024, Heathrow was the busiest airport in Europe by passenger numbers and the fourth busiest worldwide, with nearly 84 million passengers passing through its five terminals. The recent complete closure of the airport due to _____ (18) at an electricity substation caused significant disruption. This event highlighted the scale of challenges faced by airlines operating through Heathrow.

Airlines with fewer flights to and from Heathrow may have experienced only _____ (19) , but airlines that rely heavily on Heathrow as a hub faced severe impacts. For these airlines, operating on slim profit margins, the costs associated with such disruptions can quickly lead to significant financial losses, potentially wiping out several months' worth of profits.

When news of the closure broke, airline bosses' first concern was for _____ (20). Ensuring the safety of passengers and crew is always the top priority, and flight operations must be managed to ensure all flights already in the air can complete their journey safely, either by landing at an alternate airport or returning to their departure airport.

The decision on whether to divert a flight depends on its _____ (21) and fuel levels. Each flight is assigned an alternate airport, typically based on proximity to the aircraft's current location. However, the high volume of diversions during the Heathrow closure quickly saturated the UK's diversion capacity, forcing many flights to reroute to airports _____ (22), which were not initially prepared for the influx.

(Adapted from *https://edition.cnn.com/)*

Question 18: **A.** a fire what at an electricity substation

B. a fire whose at an electricity substation
C. a fire, which happened at an electricity substation
D. a fire that occurred at an electricity substation

Question 19: **A.** The disruption faced by these airlines was minimal.
B. These airlines experienced major disruption.
C. The airlines were hit by major disruption.
D. The disruption the airlines experienced was inevitable.

Question 20:
A. Ensuring all flights could continue on schedule.
B. Ensuring the safety of passengers and crew.
C. Maximizing profits despite the closure.
D. Minimizing delays for customers.

Question 21:
A. The position of the aircraft
B. The amount of left fuel the aircraft
C. The weather conditions at the alternate airport
D. The nearest alternate airport.

Question 22:
A. They were prepared for the sudden influx of flights.
B. They were at full capacity and struggled to accommodate the extra flights.
C. They were able to handle the increased number of flights without any issues.
D. They were temporarily closed to all incoming flights.

Read the following passage about phobias and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Preserving Traditional Culture in the Face of Globalization

In China, traditional holidays are becoming less valued as modern life speeds up. Once highly cherished, these festivals are now often treated as outdated while foreign holidays are welcomed with excitement. This shift reflects a deeper issue of cultural decline, where traditional practices **struggle** to keep up with the fast pace of modern society.

A clear example of this cultural loss is the ongoing debate over the Dragon Boat Festival, which both China and Korea claim as part of their heritage. When people realize that their traditions have been adopted by others, they feel surprised and even **frustrated**. However, this feeling is short-lived, as attention quickly shifts to celebrating Western holidays like Valentine's Day with expensive gifts and fancy dinners.

The growing influence of foreign cultures is like a wave washing over the shore—it leaves behind both valuable and harmful elements. Chinese people are quick to take up foreign symbols such as roses and Christmas trees, seeing them as signs of modernity and global connection. However, in doing so, **they** risk allowing these influences to push aside their own traditions, gradually losing touch with the cultural roots that define them.

Adopting foreign customs isn't necessarily wrong, but it should not happen at the expense of native traditions. Instead of replacing traditional values, foreign influences should add to them. If Chinese society can celebrate Santa Claus with excitement, it should show the same energy and passion for preserving and revitalizing its rich cultural heritage. Finding a balance between modern trends and traditional values will help protect China's cultural identity while embracing global diversity.

(Adapted from *https://englishdaily626.com/)*

Question 23: Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a reason for the decline of traditional Chinese festivals?

A. Influence of foreign holidays **B.** Modern lifestyle changes
C. Government policies restricting festivals **D.** Cultural erosion

Question 24: The word **"struggle"** in paragraph 1 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to_____.
A. succeed **B.** fight **C.** battle **D.** resist

Question 25: The word "**frustrated"** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by_____.
A. satisfied **B.** annoyed **C.** pleased **D.** interested

Question 26: The word **they** in paragraph 3 refers to_____.
A. Chinese people **B.** foreign symbols **C.** roses **D.** Christmas trees

Question 27: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?
A. Chinese people completely reject foreign holidays.
B. The Dragon Boat Festival is celebrated only in China.
C. Modern lifestyle changes have no impact on traditional holidays.
D. Foreign influences should complement rather than replace traditional values.

Question 28: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?
A. Accepting foreign customs is wrong and should be avoided.
B. It is fine to adopt foreign customs as long as they do not harm traditional values.
C. Foreign customs should completely replace native traditions.
D. Native traditions should be rejected in favor of foreign influences.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the influence of foreign symbols on Chinese culture?
A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the debate over the Dragon Boat Festival?
A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about an experiment and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Distracted by your phone? Putting it out of reach may not help

When researchers asked people to work on a computer with their phones 1.5 metres away, the amount of time they spent on their phone went down – but they just scrolled social media on their laptop instead. Do you find yourself distracted at work, turning to your smartphone for a bit of **mindless** scrolling? One solution is to put your phone out of reach – but unfortunately, it seems this may not work.

[I] "People turn their phone upside down, hide it under a notebook, sometimes you see the slightly fatalistic 'throw it over my shoulders behind me'," says Maxi Heitmayer at the London School of Economics and Political Science in London. **[II]** He has previously studied phone use and found that people interact with their devices about every 5 minutes. **[III]** To see if this distraction can be avoided, Heitmayer and his colleagues recorded 22 university students and office workers, aged between 22 and 31, working as usual on their laptops on a desk in a private room. **[IV]**.On a second, they kept their phone on a second desk 1.5 metres away, meaning they had to stand up to check **it**.

The researchers found that the volunteers spent an average of 23 minutes carrying out leisure activities on their phone on the first day, but spent 16 minutes when their devices were further away. Yet they didn't work for any longer on the second day – instead, the participants simply spent more time carrying out leisurely activities on their laptop, mostly on social media. "You can use the phone less, but this whole scrolling on social media for longer than you intended just **migrates** to the laptop," says Heitmayer.

"This shows that what's distracting is not the device in itself, but more the underlying activity, so maybe social media or gambling or whatever people do online," says Daantje Derks at Erasmus University Rotterdam in the Netherlands.

(Adapted from *https://www.newscientist.com/)*

Question 31: The word **" mindless "** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.
A. Intentional **B.** unfocused **C.** disconnect **D.** unautomated
Question 32: Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?
On one day, the participants kept their phones within arm's reach.
A. [I] **B. [II]** **C. [III]** **D. [IV]**
Question 33: The word **"it"** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.
A. the phone **B.** the device **C.** the social media activity **D.** the laptop
Question 34: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
A. Keeping the phone out of reach led to participants working longer hours.
B. Participants spent less time on leisure activities when the phone was farther away.
C. Social media activity remained the same even when the phone was out of reach.
D. The participants worked harder when they were unable to access their phones.
Question 35: According to paragraph 3, what happened when the phone was kept further away from the participants?
A. They worked longer hours.
B. They spent more time on social media via their laptops.
C. They used their phones less but focused on work more.
D. They interacted with their phones less and did not use their laptops.
Question 36: Which of the following best summarizes the experiment's results?
A. Keeping the phone farther away helped, though leisure activities shifted to other devices.
B. Moving the phone away completely eliminated distractions during work hours.
C. Keeping the phone out of reach forced participants to focus on work for longer periods.
D. Social media activity decreased when participants could not reach their phones.
Question 37: The word **"migrates"** in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to _____.
A. shifts **B.** disappears **C.** settles **D.** Pauses
Question 38: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. The physical distance from the phone directly reduces distractions.
B. The main issue is not the phone itself but the activity people engage in, like social media.
C. Participants worked harder when their phones were farther away.
D. People who use their phones less become more productive at work.
Question 39: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
A. Storing phones away reduces work distractions, but leisure activities simply shift to other devices.
B. Social media is the main cause of distractions at work, regardless of where the phone is located.
C. The distance from the phone has no impact on the amount of time spent on work-related tasks.
D. Participants worked more effectively when they kept their phones within reach.
Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the findings of Heitmayer's study on phone use and distractions?
A. The study found that removing the phone entirely from the work environment leads to significant improvements in work performance.
B. The study showed that phones kept at a distance reduced distraction, yet participants still distracted themselves in other ways."
C. The study concluded that phone use is the primary cause of workplace distractions, and no solution can eliminate the problem.
D. The study found that participants worked longer hours when their phones were kept out of reach, significantly improving productivity.

---------- THE END ----------

Mã Đề: 9008

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

CULTURES OF THE WORLD FESTIVAL LIGHTS UP HA NOI

The first Cultures of the World Festival, which will be held at Thang Long Imperial Citadel in Ha Noi from October 10 to 12, ___(1)__ the vibrant cultures of countries from around the world. With the motto 'Culture is the foundation - Art is the means,' the much-anticipated festival is not only a large-scale __(2)__ celebration but also one of Vietnam's leading cultural diplomacy events in 2025, __(3)__ to become an annual international fixture.

The festival will feature participation from 48 countries, ___(4)___ 45 national cultural spaces, 34 international food stalls, 23 artistic troupes, 12 publication organizations and 22 countries taking part in the international __(5)__.

The opening ceremony at 8 pm on October 10 will feature Vietnamese artists such as Tung Duong and Hoa Minzy, who will perform alongside international ___(6)__ who have been invited to the event . The festival will close at 8 pm on October 12, with energetic performances by Truc Nhan and Hoang Thuy Linh, whose shows promise an unforgettable finale.

Don't miss this unique festival, which brings the world's culture together in the heart of Ha Noi!

(Adapted from *https://vietnamnews.vn*)

Question 1. **A.** celebrate **B.** to celebrate **C**. celebrating **D**. to celebrating

Question 2. **A**. culture **B**. culturally **C**. cultured **D**. cultural

Question 3. **A**. which is aimed **B**. which aims **C**. where aims **D**. where is aimed

Question 4. **A**. with **B**. in **C**. to **D**. for

Question 5. **A**. film screening programme **B**. screening film programme **C**. programme screening film **D**. programme film screening

Question 6. **A**. visitors **B**. guests **C**. clients **D**. customers

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

SAVE ENERGY, SAVE MONEY!

(Small changes in your home can make a big difference)

Saving energy at home is easier than you think, and even small changes can add up. You can _(7)__costs, stay comfortable, and help the environment by using energy wisely through these simple tips:

- Make sure to turn lights off: When you leave a room. The cheapest unit of energy is the one you don't need to use.
- Switch to _(8)__ LED bulbs: These bulbs are much more efficient __(9)_ electricity use and lifespan compared to older incandescent bulbs, while providing the same level of lighting. Make sure to update any older bulbs you still have.
- Make the __(10)__of natural sunlight: _You should take advantage of light and heat from the sun by opening curtains when the sun is out and closing them when it goes down. You can also fit ___(11)__ thick or thermal curtains over windows and external doors to __(12)__ heat loss.

(Adapted from *https://www.nea.org.uk*)

Question 7. **A**. give in **B.** turn up **C.** run out of **D**. cut down on

Question 8. **A.** low-energy **B.** power-hungry **C.** energy-wasting **D.** non-efficient

Question 9. **A**. by means of **B**. in terms of **C**. on top of **D.** in place of

Question 10. **A.** most **B.** much **C.** many **D.** more

Question 11. **A.** another **B.** others **C.** other **D.** the others

Question 12. **A**. prevent **B.** cause **C.** preserve **D.** increase

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

a. Alex: "Hey Sam, how's your semester going so far?"

b. Sam: "It's going pretty well, thanks! How about you?"

c. Alex: "It's been challenging. I have early classes every day and I'm not a morning person."

(Adapted from *Bright*)

A. c-b-a **B**. b-c-a **C**. a-b-c **D**. a-c-b

Question 14.

a. Ann: I have concerns regarding the waste our town produces. It could cause some serious issues soon.

b. Ben: What do you mean?

c. Ann: It's worrying that there's so much rubbish in the local landfill now. Something needs to change before they become overloaded.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

A. a-b-c **B**. a-c-b **C**. c-a-b **D**. b-c-a

Question 15:

Dear Sarah,

a. I hope you're well! You asked me to share a memorable experience, so here it is.

b. One of my most memorable moments was receiving my acceptance letter from USYD, my dream university. I was in grade 12 when I got the email.

c. What do you think of this experience? I look forward to hearing yours!

d. With trembling hands, I opened it to see "Congratulations!" — I was beyond happy!

e. While I felt joy, I also had fears about living alone in a foreign country. But now, I'm used to it and really enjoy studying abroad.

Regards,

Tracy

(Adapted from *Think*)

A. a-b-c-d-e **B**. a-b-d-e-c **C**. a-e-c-d-b **D**. a-e-d-b-c

Question 16:

a. Many people assume that video games have a negative effect on young people.

b. A lot of time in front of a screen is bad for the mind and the body, and combat games cause concern because they contain violence.

c. For instance, combat games teach players to think in three dimensions, which can benefit children in fields like science, technology, engineering, and mathematics.

d. Newspapers often express a similar view of this negative impact.

e. However, according to a report in American Psychologist, playing video games can actually benefit children's education, health, and social skills.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

A. a-b-d-e-c **B**. a-b-c-d-e **C.** d-a-b-c-e **D.** b-a-c-d-e

Question 17:

a. Urbanization is the rapid growth of urban areas due to factors like industrial growth and rural migration.

b. Despite its drawbacks, urbanization is a necessary trend that requires adaptation.

c. It offers advantages such as improved infrastructure, education, healthcare, and innovation hubs.

d. However, it also leads to overcrowding and challenges for low-income families in finding affordable housing.

e. Effective urban planning and social policies are essential to address its challenges.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

A. a-c-d-e-b **B.** a-c-d-b-e **C.** e-a-b-c-d-e **D.** e-c-d-b-a

Read the following passage about responsible digital citizens and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

These days, digital technology is a major part of everyday life for all of us, and we use it for almost everything, from work to school and entertainment. __(18)__, it's important that we all understand how to be responsible digital citizens in the modern world. But what exactly does that mean?

A responsible digital citizen is someone __(19)__. They are careful about their online behavior and always try to be as polite as possible, which helps others to avoid having negative experiences online. Responsible digital citizens respect other people's privacy, too. They don't post pictures of others __(20)__because that could harm their online security. In this way, digital citizens help others to feel safer and more comfortable in the digital world.

__(21)__. They understand that there are fake websites and online scams which try to access people's personal information to hack into their social media accounts or even bank accounts. ___(22)__. By doing this, digital citizens play an important role in making the Internet a safer place for all users.

Even though many of us know how to use technology well, there are still people who may face risks. So, we should continue to use the Internet responsibly and help others stay safe too.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

Question 18.

A. Although using digital devices and everyone spending so much time connected to the Internet

B. Also, with everyone connected to the Internet, spending so much time to use digital devices

C. Therefore, with everyone spending so much time connected to the Internet and using digital devices

D. Everyone, however, spends so much time using digital devices connected to the Internet

Question 19.

A. of whom encourages others to do the same to use technology in a sensible way

B. who sensibly encourages others to use technology in the same way

C. who uses technology in a sensible way and encourages others to do the same

D. encourage others to use technology sensibly and do the same themselves

Question 20.

A. and discuss permission to share people's personal lives

B. so discuss people's permission about their personal lives

C. but have permission to discuss people's personal lives

D. or discuss people's personal lives without their permission

Question 21.

A. Being online is aware of responsible digital citizens and the potential risks they have

B. Responsible digital citizens are also aware of the potential risks of being online

C. The potential online citizens are responsible for being aware of digital risks

D. The potential risks are also responsible for being aware of digital citizens online

Question 22.

A. When a digital citizen encounters these online scams, they should report them to the cyber police to stop this behavior from happening

B. The cyber police should stop digital citizens from reporting these scams when they encounter online behaviors

C. To stop digital citizens from reporting behaviors to cyber police, they should encounter these online scams

D. After reporting these online scams to digital citizens, they should encounter the cyber police

Read the passage about global warming and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

CLIMATE CHANGE AND ITS IMPACTS ON EARTH

Our Earth remains breathtakingly beautiful. The sky is blue, clouds are fluffy, the wind blows gently, and rain continues to fall. This serene image of our planet is something we all cherish. **Yet, behind this calm and majestic exterior, undeniable evidence points to rapid and alarming environmental changes.** Scientists around the world have observed that climate change and global warming are accelerating at a rate never before seen in Earth's long history.

Global warming poses a serious and significant threat to the health of our planet and all living beings that call it home. Over the last century, the average surface temperature of the Earth has risen by nearly 1.5 degrees Fahrenheit. At first glance, this might seem like a minor rise, but its impact has been far-reaching and **profound**, altering the delicate balance of the global climate. Recent data reveals that 11 out of the past 12 years were the hottest on record, emphasizing how quickly warming has advanced in just a few decades.

The consequences of this warming are becoming increasingly apparent. Polar ice caps and glaciers are melting at unprecedented rates, leading to rising sea levels that endanger coastal cities and small island nations. Meanwhile, extreme weather events—such as prolonged droughts, catastrophic floods, and violent storms—are becoming not only more frequent but also more **severe**. These changes are disrupting human lives, threatening agricultural systems, and putting countless ecosystems and species at risk of extinction.

To combat this crisis, everyone must take responsibility. Simple actions, such as reducing carbon emissions, adopting renewable energy, and conserving natural resources, can make a significant difference. Addressing climate change requires collective effort and immediate action to prevent **its** impacts from worsening. By working together, we can protect our planet and create a sustainable future for generations to come.

(Adapted from *https://giaidehay.edu.vn/)*

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the beautiful characteristics of the Earth in paragraph 1?

A. The wind blows gently. **B**. The clouds are fluffy.

C. The oceans are calm. **D.** The rain continues to fall.

Question 24: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

A. Despite the outward beauty of our planet, there is strong proof that serious environmental changes are occurring.

B. The Earth is absolutely beautiful, but there are still many problems that need to be solved to preserve its appearance.

C. The natural world appears rather serene and well-preserved, but its peaceful appearance hides no significant threats.

D. Although our planet looks extremely tranquil, there is evidence suggesting that everything is in perfect balance.

Question 25: The word "**profound**" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

A. minor **B**. extreme **C**. significant **D**. alarming

Question 26: The word "**severe**" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by:

A. mild **B**. manageable **C**. harsh **D**. expected

Question 27: The word "**its**" in paragraph 4 refers to:

A. collective effort **B**. climate change

C. immediate action **D**. significant difference

Question 28: According to the passage, which of the following statements is **TRUE**?

A. Climate change is slowing down due to increased global efforts.

B. Polar ice caps are melting at an unprecedented rate.

C. Only extreme weather events threaten biodiversity.

D. The Earth's surface temperature rose by 1.5 degrees Fahrenheit in a decade.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the passage discuss the effects of climate change on human and ecological systems?

A. Paragraph 1 **B**. Paragraph 2 **C**. Paragraph 3 **D**. Paragraph 4

Question 30 : In which paragraph is the urgency of taking action emphasized?

A. Paragraph 1 **B**. Paragraph 2 **C**. Paragraph 3 **D**. Paragraph 4

Read the passage about chemicals and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Chemicals are present everywhere in our environment, some of which occur naturally, while others are the result of human activities. **[II]**. They are found in the air, water, and soil, and can have both positive and negative impacts on the ecosystem**.** Some chemicals, like nutrients, help support life by promoting plant growth **[III]**. However, **others**, especially synthetic chemicals such as pesticides, fertilizers, and industrial waste, can be harmful to both the environment and human health. **[IV]**

The widespread use of pesticides and fertilizers in agriculture has been a major cause of chemical pollution. When these chemicals are used improperly or excessively, they can wash into rivers, lakes, and oceans, leading to water pollution. This runoff can also contribute to the **depletion** of oxygen in water bodies, a process known as **eutrophication**. Eutrophication harms aquatic life, disrupting ecosystems and causing the death of fish and other organisms that rely on oxygen.

Toxic chemicals such as heavy metals (e.g., mercury and lead) pose additional threats to the environment and human health. **These substances can accumulate in the food chain, starting from plants and animals in contaminated areas and eventually reaching humans**. Long-term exposure to these chemicals can lead to serious health issues, including neurological disorders, cancer, and other chronic conditions. Many countries have established regulations to limit the use of harmful chemicals, but enforcement remains a challenge.

Efforts to reduce chemical pollution involve a combination of government regulations, technological innovations, and public awareness. Governments worldwide have introduced stricter rules on the use of hazardous chemicals and encouraged the development of eco-friendly alternatives. These regulations aim to limit the harmful impact of chemicals on the environment, encouraging industries to adopt safer practices. Environmental organizations play a vital role in monitoring chemical pollution, raising awareness, and advocating for cleaner technologies. They work closely with policymakers to ensure effective enforcement of environmental laws. While progress has been made, ongoing efforts are needed to address emerging challenges and ensure a safer and healthier environment for future generations.

*(*Adapted from *National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences)*

Question 31: Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

"These substances vary in their sources and effects, depending on whether they are naturally occurring or man-made."

A. [I] **B.** [II] **C.** [III] **D.** [IV]

Question 32: The phrase "**eutrophication**" in paragraph II is **CLOSEST** in meaning to _____.

A. a process that helps increase oxygen in water bodies

B. the accumulation of toxic substances in aquatic life

C. the depletion of oxygen in water bodies due to chemical runoff

D. a method of treating industrial waste in water bodies

Question 33: The word "**others**" in paragraph I refers to ____.

A. nutrients **B.** chemicals **C.** impacts **D.** human activities

Question 34: According to paragraph II, which of the following is NOT a consequence of chemical pollution?

A. Water pollution **B.** Depletion of oxygen in water

C. Disruption of aquatic ecosystems **D.** Increased plant growth

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph IV?
A. Governments are the only entities responsible for reducing chemical pollution.
B. The reduction of chemical pollution relies on regulations, innovations, and awareness.
C. The most effective way to reduce chemical pollution is through technological innovations.
D. Public awareness is the only solution to chemical pollution.
Question 36: The word "**depletion**" in paragraph II is OPPOSITE in meaning to ____.
A. accumulation **B.** reduction **C.** disruption **D.** diminishment
Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
A. Heavy metals in the environment do not pose a risk to human health.
B. Only synthetic chemicals cause environmental harm.
C. Chemicals are always harmful to the environment.
D. Toxic chemicals can accumulate in the food chain and affect human health.
Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph III?
"These substances can accumulate in the food chain, starting from plants and animals in contaminated areas and eventually reaching humans."
A. Toxic chemicals can be stored in plants and animals, making their way to humans.
B. Substances accumulate in the food chain, causing no harm to the ecosystem.
C. Plants and animals are immune to the harmful effects of toxic chemicals.
D. Humans are unaffected by the accumulation of toxic substances in the food chain.
Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. Chemical pollution has been completely controlled by government regulations.
B. Public awareness has had no effect on reducing chemical pollution.
C. Governments and organizations must work together to reduce chemical pollution.
D. The use of synthetic chemicals has increased without any consequences.
Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
A. The environment is safe from chemical pollution if strict regulations are enforced.
B. Chemical pollution is a major environmental issue that requires global cooperation and action.
C. The use of chemicals in agriculture has no significant environmental impact.
D. Technological advancements have completely solved the issue of chemical pollution.

----------THE END ----------

Mã Đề: 9009

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks

Announcement: Summer Volunteer Program Results

We are thrilled to announce the results of our **(1)** _____ for volunteers in the Summer Volunteer Program. After careful consideration of all applications, we have **(2)** _____ that this year's volunteers are enthusiastic and highly skilled. They will have the opportunity **(3)** _____ the local community through various projects such as environmental cleanup and educational support. Additional details and guidelines will be sent **(4)** _____ all selected participants shortly. We are **(5)** _____ for the amazing interest and support from the community. Thank you to everyone **(6)** _____ and contributing to our mission!

Question 1.
A. summer recent drive **B.** recent summer drive
C. summer drive recent **D.** recent drive summer

Question 2.	**A.** realized	**B.** reached	**C.** found	**D.** concluded
Question 3.	**A.** help	**B.** to help	**C.** helping	**D.** helped
Question 4.	**A.** for	**B.** with	**C.** to	**D.** on

Question 5.	**A.** grateful	**B.** gratefully	**C.** gratefulness	**D.** great
Question 6	**A.** applying	**B.** who applied	**C.** applied	**D.** who applying

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 16 to 21.

Take Part in "Green Week" – Small Actions, Big Impact!

Why join Green Week?

Every year, Green Week motivates people around the world to adopt eco-friendly habits, helping **(7)** _____ a cleaner and healthier planet. This initiative shows that the **(8)** _____ of individuals making small changes together can create significant results. **(9)** _____ the challenges of climate change, participants are encouraged to consider sustainable lifestyle choices.

What can you do?

Simple actions like reducing single-use plastics or conserving water help preserve **(10)** _____ precious resources for future generations. Through these efforts, we send a clear **(11)** _____ about the importance of responsibility and community action. Your **(12)** _____ to Green Week counts – every step matters!

Question 7.	**A.** bring about	**B.** carry on	**C.** make off	**D.** turn up
Question 8.	**A.** number	**B.** lots	**C.** amount	**D.** plenty
Question 9	**A.** In spite of	**B.** Because of	**C.** Despite	**D.** Although
Question 10	**A.** other	**B.** others	**C.** the other	**D.** another
Question 11.	**A.** sign	**B.** message	**C.** signal	**D.** voice
Question 12.	**A.** contribution	**B.** experience	**C.** movement	**D.** participation

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

a**.** The flexibility it offered was a game-changer; I could attend lectures and complete assignments late at night.

b**.** Ultimately, I found the experience incredibly rewarding, proving that online education truly caters to diverse student needs.

c. I initially doubted if online learning could be as effective as traditional classroom settings.

d. This allowed me to balance my work schedule without compromising my studies, which was crucial for my career goals.

e. However, with my demanding part-time job, I decided to enroll in an online marketing course last semester.

A. e-c-a-d-b **B.** a-c-e-d-b **C.** c-a-e-d-b D. c-e-a-d-b

Question 14.

a. Tom: Exactly! Plus, the resources are usually fantastic – tons of video tutorials and interactive exercises.

b. Sarah: That's what I'm hoping for. I need something that lets me study at my own pace.

c. Sarah: Hey Tom, I'm thinking about taking an online course to improve my coding skills, but I'm not sure if it's worth it.

d. Sarah: Sounds promising! I guess I should give it a try then.

e. Tom: Oh, I've had a great experience with online learning! It's super flexible, which really helps with my busy work schedule.

A. c-e-b-a-d **B.** c-e-a-b-d **C.** c-b-e-a-d **D.** e-c-b-a-d

Question 15.

a. These platforms equip professionals with new skills, allowing them to remain competitive without interrupting their careers.

b. Consequently, online education platforms have emerged as a crucial solution, providing accessible and up-to-date training.
c. This shift ultimately contributes to a more dynamic and resilient urban workforce, fostering innovation and economic growth.
d. The rapid growth of the modern economy demands a highly skilled and adaptable workforce.
e. Traditional educational institutions often struggle to keep pace with these evolving industry requirements.
A. d-e-b-a-c **B.** d-a-e-b-c **C.** e-d-b-a-c **D.** d-b-e-a-c

Question 16.
a. Student: Great, thank you! I'll check it out right away.
b. Advisor: You can visit our university website and navigate to the "Online Programs" section for all the details.
c. Student: Excuse me, where can I find information about enrolling in your online courses?
A. a-c-b **B.** c-b-a **C.** c-a-b **D.** b-c-a

Question 17.
a. All registered students will automatically gain access to the new features upon logging in after the upgrade date.
b. We are pleased to announce significant upgrades to our online learning platform, effective next month.
c. Should you encounter any issues, our technical support team is available 24/7 to assist you.
d. Please ensure your browsers are updated to the latest version to fully utilize all functionalities.
e. These enhancements include a more intuitive user interface and improved interactive tools for a better learning experience.
A. b-e-d-a-c **B.** b-e-a-d-c **C.** e-b-a-d-c **D.** b-a-e-d-c

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Culture shock refers to the confusion and anxiety individuals experience when encountering an unfamiliar culture. This disorientation can stem from various factors, including lifestyle changes, unfamiliar climate, strange food, or **(18)** _____. Such initial reactions challenge one's ingrained perceptions, often leading to a natural sense of unease.
Beyond obvious differences, deeper cultural nuances frequently cause significant shock. For instance, **(19)** _____, subtle variations in personal space, communication styles, or even social etiquette, like tipping norms in East Asian countries, can be profoundly unsettling. Visitors might also discover that common practices are banned, **(20)** _____, highlighting the necessity of pre-departure research.
Successfully navigating culture shock requires proactive engagement and an adaptable mindset. **(21)** _____. By focusing on positive aspects and maintaining an open mind, individuals can gain new perspectives and accelerate personal growth. Viewing culture shock not as a negative experience but as an exciting learning journey **(22)** _____.

(Adapted from Global success)

Question 18.
A. when different slang and communication patterns are encountered suddenly
B. encountering different slang and communication patterns
C. what different slang and communication patterns are encountered daily
D. to encounter different slang and communication patterns effectively

Question 19.
A. looking beyond the superficial aspects of a new environment
B. while adapting to completely new social customs and traditions
C. in addition to the initial challenges of adapting to new surroundings
D. as a demonstration of the profound impact of cultural differences

Question 20.
A. in sharp contrast to the lenient regulations found in many Western nations
B. unlike in countries where driving on the left side of the road is common practice
C. rather than being openly accepted without any form of restriction elsewhere
D. such as the prohibition of chewing gum sales in Singapore
Question 21.
A. The best way to overcome these challenges is often by learning about the new culture beforehand.
B. This phenomenon indicates that understanding cultural diversity is increasingly important for all.
C. Many people find that extensive travel experiences are crucial for personal development in the long run.
D. It is essential to recognize that cultural adaptation processes vary greatly among individuals globally.
Question 22.
A. thereby ensuring that all travelers will inevitably gain a deeper appreciation for new places and people.
B. transforming it into a powerful catalyst for personal development and global understanding.
C. which can often lead to significant emotional distress and feelings of isolation for many individuals.
D. although some individuals might find the process to be exceptionally challenging and lengthy to overcome.

Read the following passage about human life expectancy and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Lifelong learning, defined as the continuous acquisition of knowledge and skills throughout one's life, has become an **indispensable** aspect of personal and professional development in the 21st century. The rapid pace of technological advancements and the dynamic nature of global economies necessitate that individuals constantly update their competencies. This commitment to ongoing education, whether formal or informal, empowers people to adapt to new challenges and **thrive** in evolving environments.
Professionally, lifelong learning offers significant advantages. **It** enables individuals to remain competitive in the job market, acquire new expertise relevant to emerging industries, and pursue career advancement. For instance, mastering digital literacy or data analysis can unlock opportunities and enhance a professional's value to employers. Furthermore, it fosters critical thinking and problem-solving skills, which are crucial for navigating complex work scenarios.
Beyond career benefits, lifelong learning profoundly enriches personal lives. It encourages intellectual curiosity, allowing individuals to explore new interests, develop hobbies, and achieve self-fulfillment. Taking a course in creative writing or learning a musical instrument, for example, can lead to unexpected passions and improved mental well-being. Socially, engaging in learning activities often connects individuals with like-minded peers, expanding their networks and fostering a sense of community. **Ultimately, embracing lifelong learning fosters resilience and a greater sense of purpose, contributing to both individual and societal progress.**

(Adapted from I-learn smart world)

Question 23. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned in paragraph 1 as a reason for the increasing importance of lifelong learning?
A. the decrease in available traditional educational institutions
B. the rapid pace of technological advancements
C. the dynamic nature of global economies
D. the necessity for individuals to update competencies
Question 24. The word **"indispensable"** in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.
A. common **B.** optional **C.** difficult **D.** essential
Question 25. The word **"thrive"** in paragraph 1 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.
A. struggle **B.** succeed **C.** flourish **D.** prosper

Question 26. The word '**It**' in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. lifelong learning **B.** the job market

C. professional development **D.** career advancement

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Resilient individuals with a sense of purpose are the ultimate outcome of societal progress through lifelong learning.

B. Lifelong learning ultimately helps individuals feel more resilient and purposeful, benefiting both themselves and society.

C. The main goal of lifelong learning is to create a resilient society and individuals with a clear purpose.

D. Society and individuals can only progress if they have resilience and a strong sense of purpose from lifelong learning.

Question 28. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to paragraph 2?

A. Digital literacy is the only expertise mentioned that enhances a professional's value.

B. Lifelong learning encourages critical thinking and problem-solving skills.

C. Lifelong learning primarily helps individuals avoid any job changes.

D. It focuses exclusively on acquiring skills for traditional industries.

Question 29. Which paragraph mentions the social benefit of connecting with similar individuals?

A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** None of the above **D.** Paragraph 3

Question 30 Which paragraph mentions the primary drivers for the increased importance of lifelong learning in the current era?

A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** None of the above **D.** Paragraph 3

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

The digital age has ushered in an **unprecedented** era of media consumption, giving rise to new forms of celebrity that challenge traditional paradigms. Once confined to the fringes of the internet, vloggers – video bloggers – have emerged as influential figures, captivating millions with their authentic, often unscripted, content. These individuals, broadcasting from their homes, have cultivated a unique connection with their audience, fostering communities built on shared interests and a sense of direct engagement. Indeed, the scene described at Piccadilly Circus, with thousands of fans flocking to see a vlogger, underscores a significant cultural shift: the transformation of a niche hobby into a mainstream phenomenon rivaling the appeal of pop sensations.

The core of vlogger popularity lies in their perceived authenticity and relatability. Unlike polished mainstream media, vlogs often present an unfiltered glimpse into creators' lives, opinions, and daily experiences. Successful vloggers are typically engaging, quick-witted, and spontaneous, creating a dynamic two-way relationship with their subscribers through constant interaction and feedback. This direct line of communication allows creators to adapt content to viewer preferences, fostering a loyal following that feels genuinely heard and valued. [I] This material, often created by young people for young people, bypasses traditional corporate filters, strengthening the bond of trust between creator and audience. Furthermore, the ubiquitous nature of modern technology means these intimate connections are accessible anywhere, anytime, further cementing their widespread appeal.

However, this burgeoning influence and massive reach naturally attract commercial interests. What began as a passion project for many has evolved into a lucrative industry, with top vloggers earning substantial incomes from advertising, brand sponsorships, and product reviews. [II] While financial success can enable creators to produce higher-quality content, it also introduces a potential conflict: the pressure to monetize can compromise the very authenticity that drew viewers in. The line between genuine recommendation and paid promotion can blur, leading to concerns about honesty and transparency.

The increasing commercialization has inevitably raised questions about the 'innocence' of the vlogosphere. **A notable example of this tension arose when a prominent vlogger, known for her relatable content, faced scrutiny after a ghostwriting controversy for her book, revealing the involvement of traditional media structures.** [III] Such incidents highlight how the pursuit of profit can lead to a dilution of the genuine, independent spirit that initially defined vlogging. As media corporations increasingly invest in and collaborate with internet personalities, the risk grows that creative independence might be overshadowed by commercial imperatives. [IV] Ultimately, the challenge for vloggers is to navigate this complex landscape, balancing financial viability with the preservation of the trust and authenticity that remain their most valuable assets.

(Adapted from friends global)

Question 34. The word **"unprecedented"** in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.
A. challenging **B.** unmatched **C.** traditional **D.** complicated

Question 33. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor contributing to the popularity of vloggers in paragraph 2?
A. The accessibility of their content anytime, anywhere.
B. Their ability to adapt content based on viewer feedback.
C. The unfiltered and spontaneous nature of their content.
D. Their extensive formal training in media production.

Question 31. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is a key characteristic of successful vloggers?
A. They are often engaging, witty, and able to interact directly with viewers.
B. They primarily target an older demographic with their content.
C. They prioritize high production value over spontaneous content.
D. They maintain a distant, professional relationship with their audience.

Question 35. The word **"creators"** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.
A. vloggers **B.** subscribers **C.** traditional corporate filters **D.** young people

Question 32. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?
A. Financial incentives allow vloggers to exclusively focus on creating high-quality, authentic content.
B. Vloggers are consistently able to balance their passion projects with lucrative brand sponsorships.
C. The primary goal of most vloggers is to achieve financial independence through their channels.
D. The increasing popularity of vlogging has led to commercial opportunities, which can threaten its original authenticity.

Question 36. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4? **"A notable example of this tension arose when a prominent vlogger, known for her relatable content, faced scrutiny after a ghostwriting controversy for her book, revealing the involvement of traditional media structures".**
A. A well-known vlogger's book scandal, involving ghostwriters and mainstream media, illustrated the conflict between authenticity and commercialism.
B. The controversy surrounding a vlogger's ghostwritten book highlighted the lack of creativity among internet personalities.
C. Traditional media structures were exposed for collaborating with vloggers to create more relatable content for books.
D. A vlogger's book, despite being ghostwritten, proved to be a successful venture that strengthened her connection with her audience.

Question 37. The ghostwriting controversy involving a prominent vlogger mentioned in paragraph 4 serves primarily as an example of _____.
A. the shift from video blogging to traditional book publishing among influencers.
B. the difficulties in producing high-quality written content for a digital audience.

C. how commercial interests can undermine a vlogger's perceived authenticity.
D. the legal challenges faced by independent content creators.
Question 38. What can be inferred about the future of the vlogosphere based on the passage?
A. Vloggers will face an ongoing struggle to balance financial gains with maintaining genuine connection.
B. The influence of traditional media corporations will significantly decrease over time.
C. It is likely to return to its original state as a hobby-driven, non-commercial activity.
D. Audiences will become increasingly indifferent to the authenticity of vlogger content.
Question 39. Where in the passage would the following sentence best fit? **"This commercialization, while offering new opportunities, also introduces complex ethical considerations for both creators and their viewers."**
A. [II] **B.** [IV] **C.** [I] **D.** [III]
Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the main idea of the passage?
A. Vloggers have risen to prominence due to their authentic connection with audiences, but this authenticity is increasingly threatened by commercial pressures.
B. The primary challenge for vloggers is to compete with traditional media corporations for audience attention and advertising revenue.
C. The future of vlogging depends solely on its ability to maintain creative independence from large media companies.
D. The digital age has seen the decline of traditional celebrities in favor of independent content creators.

----------THE END ----------

Mã Đề: 9010

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

🏫 DISCOVER GREEN VALLEY SCHOOL 🏫

At Green Valley School, we foster a vibrant and (1) _____ environment where students can excel. Our engaging curriculum (2) _____ to inspire creativity and critical thinking includes hands-on projects and exciting activities. Each year, students enjoy a (3) _____ that turns learning into an adventure. With caring teachers who promise (4) _____ individualized support and small class sizes, every child receives the attention they need to thrive. We also teach valuable life skills and help students learn (5) _____ experience. We ensure each student feels confident and motivated whether they are preparing to (6) _____ for an exam or exploring new interests. Join us at Green Valley, where education is an exciting journey!

Question 1: A. support B. supportive C. supported D. supporter
Question 2: A. designed B. which designs C. is designed D. designing
Question 3: A. trip school wonderful B. school trip wonderful
C. wonderful trip school D. wonderful school trip
Question 4: A. provide B. providing C. to provide D.to providing
Question 5: A. about B. on C. in D. from
Question 6: A. sit B. take C. do D. make

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

The Future of Work: Are You Ready?
RETHINKING CAREERS IN 2025

The landscape of work is shifting dramatically. We need (7) _____ approach to talent development, as traditional training methods become obsolete. A recent workplace survey reveals:

- 85% of tomorrow's jobs don't exist today
- Digital nomads will comprise 40% of the workforce
- AI collaboration, not replacement, is key

THE NEW WORKFORCE:

In this data-driven era, professionals must (8) ___ new technologies rather than resisting inevitable change.

MINDSET MATTERS:

Industry leaders should (9) _____ innovation across departments, ensuring ideas flow freely between teams.

(10) _____ rapid technological advancement, organizations have recognized that human skills are essential for effective collaboration and innovation.

WORKPLACE EVOLUTION:

The (11) _____ between human expertise and artificial intelligence defines modern productivity. Companies must (12) _____ complex problems through systematic analysis and creative thinking.

(Adapted from Career Insights Institute)

Question 7: A. others	B. another	C. the other	D. the others
Question 8: A. see through	B. warm to	C. turn	D. lean on
Question 9: A. allocate	B. divert	C. circulate	D. project
Question 10: A. In the wake of	B. At the close of	C. On the verge of	D. In the area of
Question 11: A. synergy	B. alliance	C. coalition	D. mixture
Question 12: A. disentangle	B. decode	C. decipher	D. untangle

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

a. Lisa: Hi, Tom! It looks like it might rain soon. The sky is getting darker.

b. Lisa: Yes, I have. I checked the weather forecast, and it's supposed to rain later.

c. Tom: Oh no, I didn't bring my raincoat. Did you bring yours, Lisa?

A. c-a-b B. b-c-a C. c-b-a D. a-c-b

Question 14:

a. Anna: That makes sense. I hope everyone adapts quickly.

b. Anna: How do you feel about the new policy at work?

c. Paul: Change can be difficult, but I believe it will improve our efficiency.

d. Anna: Really? I've heard some people are not happy about it.

e. Paul: I think it could be beneficial for everyone.

A. b-e-d-c-a B. b-c-a-d-e C. a-c-d-e-b D. a-e-b-c-d

Question 15:

Hi David,

a. It's fascinating to learn about different styles and get inspired by other artists.

b. I look forward to hearing about any new hobbies you've taken up as well!

c. It's such a relaxing way to express myself, and I love experimenting with colors and techniques.

d. I wanted to share that I recently picked up painting as a new hobby, and I'm really enjoying it.

e. I've even signed up for a local art class to improve my skills.

Cheers,

Sarah

A. b-a-e-d-c B. c-d-e-a-b C. d-c-e-a-b D. e-d-c-a-b

Question 16 :

a. City dwellers have started growing their own vegetables and herbs on balconies, rooftops, and community gardens.

b. As more people participate, local food networks have strengthened, reducing the reliance on imported goods.

c. Urban gardening has seen a significant rise in popularity in recent years.

d. This trend not only provides access to fresh produce but also promotes a greener urban environment.

e. However, the high cost of materials and supplies can be a barrier for some gardeners.

A. c-a-d-b-e B. c-b-e-d-a C. c-e-d-a-b D. c-d-e-a-b

Question 17:

a. It was formerly a quiet area with only a few shops and restaurants, but now it is bustling with activity.

b. In addition to the new shops, several parks have been developed, providing green spaces for relaxation and recreation.

c. New businesses have opened, attracting both locals and tourists, which has greatly enhanced the vibrancy of the neighborhood.

d. The city center has undergone significant changes over the past decade.

e. As a result of these improvements, the city center has become a popular destination for events and gatherings, fostering a strong sense of community.

A. d-e-a-c-b B. d-a-c-b-e C. d-b-e-c-a D. d-c-e-a-b

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

In the year 2040, cities around the world will look drastically different from today. Advances in technology and urban planning (18) _____. For instance, smart homes equipped with energy-efficient systems will be commonplace, reducing energy consumption by up to 50%. Additionally, public transportation will rely on electric and autonomous vehicles, making commuting safer and more convenient.

One city that exemplifies this future is EcoVille (19) _____. By incorporating vertical gardens and solar panels, the city aims to become carbon neutral by 2045. Moreover, EcoVille will feature pedestrian-friendly walkways that encourage residents to walk or cycle, promoting a healthier lifestyle.

In this future city, technology will play a crucial role in everyday life. (20) _____. Furthermore, community centers equipped with virtual reality systems will offer residents unique learning opportunities and access to global resources.

Having embraced these advancements, (21) _____ and serve as a model for other cities around the globe. (22) _____. These strategies aim to ensure that EcoVille remains resilient and adaptable to changing circumstances.

Question 18:

A. which will reshape our environments to create more sustainable and efficient living spaces

B. in which our environments will be reshaped to create more sustainable and efficient living spaces

C. will reshape our environments to create more sustainable and efficient living spaces

D. reshaping our environments to create more sustainable and efficient living spaces

Question 19:

A. whose innovative design focuses on green spaces and eco-friendly infrastructure

B. of which the focus on green spaces and eco-friendly infrastructure in its innovative design

C. focuses on green spaces and eco-friendly infrastructure for its innovative design

D. shows innovation in its design for green spaces and eco-friendly infrastructure

Question 20:

A. Continuously monitoring air quality and traffic patterns, the government will place smart sensors

throughout the city
B. Monitoring air quality and traffic patterns throughout the city is the reason for continuous smart sensors
C. People working on air quality and traffic patterns continuously will create smart sensors throughout the city
D. Smart sensors will continuously monitor air quality and traffic patterns throughout the city

Question 21:
A. its citizens will be provided a higher quality of life
B. residents living in EcoVille will receive a higher quality of life
C. the quality of life will be improved for EcoVille's residents
D. EcoVille will provide a higher quality of life for its citizens

Question 22:
A. Environmental challenges also emerge in the future so that city planners will develop comprehensive strategies
B. City planners have also developed comprehensive strategies in case environmental challenges arise in the future
C. Developing comprehensive strategies in the future, environmental challenges can also be resolved by city planners
D. As long as environmental challenges become worse in the future, city planners will also develop comprehensive strategies

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

WORK IN AN AUTOMATED FUTURE

Disruptive technologies are now dictating our future, as new innovations increasingly blur the lines between physical, digital and biological realms.

Robots are already in our operating rooms and fast-food restaurants; we can now use 3D imaging and stem-cell extraction to grow human bones from a patient's own cells; and 3D printing is creating a circular economy in which we can use and then reuse raw materials.

This tsunami of technological innovation will continue to profoundly change how we live and work, and how our societies operate. In what is now called the Fourth Industrial Revolution, technologies that are coming of age - including robotics, nanotechnology, virtual reality, 3D printing, the Internet of Things, artificial intelligence and advanced biology - will **converge**. And as these technologies continue to be developed and widely adopted, **they** will bring about radical shifts in all disciplines, industries and economies, and in the way that we produce, distribute, consume and dispose of goods and services.

These developments have provoked anxious questions about what role humans will play in a technology-driven world. A 2013 University of Oxford study estimates that almost half of all jobs in the United States could be lost to automation over the next two decades. On the other hand, economists such as Boston University's James Bessen argue that automation often **goes hand in hand** with the creation of new jobs. So which is it - new jobs or massive structural unemployment?

At this point, we can be certain that the Fourth Industrial Revolution will have a disruptive impact on employment, but no one can yet predict the scale of change. So, before we swallow all the bad news, we should look at history, which suggests that technological change more often affects the nature of work, rather than the opportunity to participate in the work itself.

(Adapted from The Jordan Times)

Question 23: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence?
A. Breakthrough innovations are defining the boundaries between the physical, digital and biological realms, which is a significant challenge for our future.

B. Our future will be held back by traditional technologies unless the lines between physical, digital and biological domains become distinct.
C. Cutting-edge technologies are currently shaping our future by increasingly merging physical, digital and biological fields.
D. We must struggle to integrate physical, digital and biological knowledge so that our future won't be dominated by new technologies.

Question 24: The word "**converge**" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
A. deliver B. emphasize C. demonstrate D. separate

Question 25: The word "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.
A. societies B. shifts C. technologies D. materials

Question 26: The word "**goes hand in hand**" in the third paragraph can be replaced by _____.
A. contradicts B. accompanies C. appreciates D. advocates

Question 27: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a technology appearing in the Fourth Industrial Revolution?
A. semiconductor B. nanotechnology C. virtual reality D. 3D printing

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
A. Nanotechnology and virtual reality were first developed during the Fourth Industrial Revolution, but until now, their impact seems to have been negligible.
B. The influence of innovations from the Third Industrial Revolution remains extremely powerful and continues to dominate most industries and economies.
C. Technological change creates various job opportunities without transforming the natural characteristics of work.
D. Automation is predicted to be blamed for the disappearance of almost 50% of all jobs in the US within the next 20 years.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention a future causal relationship?
A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer cite research from a famous university about possible unemployment?
A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

CHANGE IN BUSINESS ORGANISATIONS

1. The forces driving change in organizations can be compared to winds—ranging from mild breezes to powerful gales. **[I]** During this time, wealth was created within an agriculturally based society influenced by local markets and factors like weather. People could predict life's cycles, which, although often at a subsistence level, were manageable and stable. **[II]**

2. Stronger winds of change arrived with the Industrial Revolution, marking the shift to the industrial age. This period, which lasted until around 1945, was characterized by technological innovations that reduced the need for agricultural labor and enabled the mass production of goods. **[III]** Organizations were structured around mechanistic lines—rigid hierarchies and strong controls—to manage predictable demand and supply. The goal was to produce more and meet the growing demand for manufactured goods.

3. As time passed, organizations faced new challenges. **[IV]** In the neo-industrial age, consumer preferences became more diverse, and supply began to outstrip demand. Companies sought new markets abroad, and competition intensified. **In the West, a transition occurred from a manufacturing-based economy to a service-oriented one, where organisations prioritized enhancing product value instead of merely boosting output levels.** This period marked the beginning of what Goodman (1995) refers to as the "value-oriented" time.

4. Today, in the post-industrial age, change is accelerating. The pace of innovation and globalisation is increasing, making the future harder to predict. According to Nadler and Tushman (1999), we are witnessing a **profound** transformation in organisational strategies, structures, and scope. By 2020, predictions suggested that 25 - 30% of the workforce would be temporary, and many employees would work from home.

5. Though forecasting the future is uncertain, one thing is clear: organisational change is inevitable and rapid. For instance, Mannermann (1998) sees future studies as part art and part science and notes: "The future is full of surprises, uncertainty, trends and trend breaks, irrationality and rationality, and it is changing and escaping from our hands as time goes by. **It** is also the result of actions made by innumerable more or less powerful forces." What seems certain is that the organisational world is changing at a fast rate - even if the direction of change is not always predictable. Consequently, it is crucial that organisational managers and decision makers **have a good grasp of** and are able to analyse the factors which trigger organisational change.

(Adapted from IELTS Practice Test Plus 3)

Question 31: Where in this passage does the following sentence best fit?

Historically, the agricultural age, which lasted until the early 1700s, was a period of relative stability.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase **have a good grasp of** in paragraph 5 could be best replaced by

A. struggle with B. understand thoroughly

C. are unconscious of D. become familiar with

Question 33: The word **It** in paragraph 5 refers to _____

A. The future B. rationality C. the result D. time

Question 34: According to paragraph 3, which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a challenge faced by organisations in the neo-industrial age?

A. The increasing competition B. The shift from manufacturing to services

C. The growth of consumer preferences D. The collapse of supply chains

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 2?

A. The industrial age saw a decline in demand for manufactured goods, impacting economic stability and production strategies.

B. Organisational changes during the industrial age were largely driven by consumer preferences.

C. Organisations during this period relied solely on manual labor for production, limiting efficiency and growth potential.

D. Technological innovations during the industrial age led to mass production and new organisational structures.

Question 36: The word **profound** in paragraph 4 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____

A. consequential B. superficial C. mysterious D. intellectual

Question 37: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

A. The industrial age ended around 1945 due to a lack of technological innovations.

B. The workforce is expected to become increasingly temporary.

C. The neo-industrial age focused solely on increasing production.

D. Technological innovations in the industrial age decreased consumer demand.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence in paragraph 3?

A. In the West, while the focus continued to be on manufacturing, companies also started to significantly increase their production levels in order to meet growing demand and enhance their competitiveness in the market.

B. Western economies completely abandoned manufacturing and focused solely on service industries to add more value to their products.

C. In Western countries, there was a shift from a focus on manufacturing to an emphasis on services,

with organisations aiming to increase the value of products rather than just increasing production.
D. The transition in the West saw organisations maintaining their focus on manufacturing while also trying to enhance the value of their products.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. The post-industrial age has slowed down the pace of organisational change.
B. The shift to the industrial age resulted in complete stability for organisations.
C. Technological advancements will eliminate the need for organisational change.
D. Future organisational structures will likely continue to evolve unpredictably.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. The agricultural, industrial, and post-industrial ages share similar challenges for organisations in terms of consumer demand and production.
B. Organisational change is driven by technology and globalisation, increasing in speed and unpredictability, requiring leaders to adapt quickly.
C. Understanding the forces behind organisational change is unnecessary for effective management in today's business environment.
D. The evolution of organisations from the agricultural age to the post-industrial age is marked by consistent patterns of growth and stability.

----- THE END -----

Mã Đề: 9011

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

🎧 ULTIMATE SOUND EXPERIENCE – NOW WITH A NEW DESIGN! 🎧

Do you find it difficult to (1) _____ the perfect headphones for your needs? Look no further than SoundX, the most advanced headphone model in the market today!

With SoundX, you can experience (2) _____, whether you are working, exercising, or just relaxing. The new design, featuring ultra-soft ear cushions, will ensure comfort even during long listening sessions.

A special feature, (3) _____ "NoiseGuard," allows you to block out background noise, so you can focus on what matters most. You can also connect SoundX wirelessly to any Bluetooth-enabled device, making it easy to listen on the go.

SoundX is designed (4) _____ people who demand the best in audio technology and comfort. If you're looking to (5) _____ your music experience to the next level, SoundX is the perfect choice. Order today and get (6) _____ by the ultimate listening experience!

(Adpapt from *https://chatGPT.com/)*

Question 1. A. choosing B. choose C. to choose D. chose

Question 2. A. sound high-quality B. high-quality sound C. sound quality high D. high sound-quality

Question 3. A. calling B. called C. call D. is called

Question 4. A. to B. for C. with D. by

Question 5. A. make B. take C. do D. get

Question 6. A. excited B. exciting C. excitment D. excitedness

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12

🌱 GO GREEN IN YOUR DAILY LIFE! 🌱

Small actions at home can make a big difference for the planet. Here's how you can help every day.

♻ Did you know?

Each year, millions of plastic bottles and bags end up in rivers and oceans. These pollute the water and

harm (7) _____ species such as turtles and fish. In addition, we waste a huge amount of energy by leaving devices on standby.

♻ What you can do:

• Bring your own reusable bags and bottles. Avoid (8) _____ things you only use once.

• Choose products with eco-friendly (9) _____ such as paper or glass.

• Buy local fruits and vegetables. This reduces energy used for (10) _____ long distances.

• Unplug electronics when not in use. This cuts down on the (11) _____ of electricity your home consumes.

• Learn to sort your trash. Paper, metal, and plastic should be placed in the correct (12) _____ for recycling.

(Adapt from *https://umbelorganics.com/green-ideas-earth-day/)*

Question 7.	A. another	B. other	C. others	D. the others
Question 8.	A. throwing away	B. giving up	C. setting up	D. turning off
Question 9.	A. labels	B. materials	C. containers	D. designs
Question 10.	A. shipping	B. carrying	C. sending	D. travelling
Question 11.	A. amount	B. number	C. many	D. few
Question 12.	A. containers	B. boxes	C. items	D. bins

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13: a. Mai: Hey, John! I heard you joined the new volunteer group.

b. Mai: That sounds exciting! I've been thinking about joining too.

c. John: Yes, I did. We help organize events for the community every weekend.

(Adapted from *iLearn Smart World 12)*

A. a – b – c B. a – c – b C. c – a – b D. b – a – c

Question 14: a. Anna: What do you usually do in your free time, Tom?

b. Tom: I often go jogging or read books. How about you?

c. Anna: I like painting. It helps me relax and express my creativity.

d. Tom: That's awesome! I've always wanted to try painting, but I'm terrible at drawing.

(Adapted from *Friends Global 11)*

A. a – b – c – d B. b – a – d – c C. c – a – b – d D. a – b – d – c

Question 15: Hi Lisa,

a. I'm grateful for your encouragement – it gave me confidence to start something new.

b. I just wanted to thank you for inspiring me to sign up for the photography workshop.

c. I've always enjoyed taking photos, but I never thought I could do it seriously.

d. Thanks again for being a great friend.

e. Now, I'm planning to join the local photo contest next month!

(Adapted from *iLearn Smart World 12)*

A. b – c – a – e – d B. b – a – c – e – d C. c – b – e – a – d D. b – c – e – a – d

Question 16 a. My name is Andrew, and I recently started working at a company that promotes sustainable tourism.

b. One of the most rewarding parts of the job is educating tourists on how to reduce their impact on nature.

c. I've always been passionate about the environment and finding ways to protect it.

d. In the future, I hope to lead global campaigns that promote eco-friendly travel.

e. So far, I've helped organize clean-up events and developed digital guides for green travelers.

(Adapted from *Friends Global 10)*

A. a – c – b – e – d B. c – a – e – b – d C. b – c – a – e – d D. a – b – e – d – c

Question 17: a. The community has seen major changes in recent years, especially in how people work and interact.

b. However, these changes have also created some challenges, such as feelings of isolation.

c. More people are working remotely and attending meetings online.

d. As we move forward, we need to find ways to stay connected and support each other.

e. This shift has increased flexibility and saved commuting time.

(Adapted from *iLearn Smart World 10*)

A. a – c – e – b – d B. c – a – b – e – d C. a – e – b – c – d D. d – c – a – b – e

Read the following passage about adolescence and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Adolescence is a difficult time for both parents and teenagers as it is a period of physical, social and emotional change. Physically, as a dependent pre-teen child, (18) _____. In general, emotionally and socially, adolescents like you are experiencing profound changes in terms of freedom, privacy, interests, decisions and opinions.

First, you want more freedom to choose who to see and when. (19) _____. Now you want to spend some more time on your own. Second, your parents made most decisions before adolescence. But now you want to decide things for yourselves. You hate being told what to do all the time. Above all, adolescents have strong opinions and are idealistic. (20) _____. You feel you have all the answers while adults don't.

All these perfectly normal changes will affect teenagers' relationship with their parents. (21) _____? Firstly, let your parents know that you still love and value them. Secondly, try to agree to rules and boundaries and prove to be dependable. Keep your words and stick to rules. Thirdly, (22) _____. Show your parents that you are capable of an independent life by taking care of your own school work and maintaining a healthy lifestyle. Finally, it's all about communication! Keep talking to your parents.

(Adapted from *Friends Global 11*)

Question 18. A. on which the transformation into an independent young adult triggers

B. totally changed into an independent young adult

C. you are being transformed into an independent young adult

D. that the transition to an independent young adult finally occurs

Question 19. A. Being in the company of your parents, you are thrilled

B. You used to be most happy in the company of your parents

C. You felt delighted without the company of your parents

D. The company of your parents hardly satisfied you

Question 20. A. You see the world differently, develop your own views and your own sense of right or wrong

B. Seeing the world differently, your own views and your own sense of right or wrong are developed

C. While you have developed your own views and your own sense of right or wrong, you now adopt a different viewpoint on the world

D. Your own views and your own sense of right or wrong are developed so that the way you see the world changes

Question 21. A. But as adolescents, how do you struggle to get on well with your parents

B. So what should parents do to create a harmonious atmosphere in the family

C. But what if adolescents try to maintain a good relationship with their parents

D. So what can you, as adolescents, do to stay on good terms with your parents

Question 22. A. having tried to see why your behaviour angers your parents

B. try to understand why they might be irritated by your behaviour

C. if you try to figure out why your parents are furious at your behaviour
D. understand why they are trying to be annoyed by your behaviour

Read the following passage about theatre for the deaf and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 23 to 30.

Deaf people should enjoy a play as much as the hearing audience. This is the thinking behind the Americans with Disabilities Act, which requires that theatres become accessible to deaf people. Theatre producers, on the other hand, are beginning to realise that such a feature makes their product attractive to a wider audience - with considerable financial rewards.

Interpreted theatre usually takes place at two or three performances in a theatre season. **Preference** for tickets is given to the deaf, but tickets are also sold to hearing people who are interested in seeing theatre interpreters at work.

It is a colossal project for the interpreters. Ian Cox works for SeeTheatre, a Chicago-based association of interpreters. He says, "For about a month we work with the support of a Sign Language consultant to translate and rehearse an entire play. The workload is **immense**. Consider that each actor in the play has about four weeks to rehearse his or her lines; we have to learn the whole play in as much time. And, when interpreting musicals, where timing, rhythm and harmonies must be practised, the workload doubles."

The most important technical aspect of theatre interpretation for the deaf is the location of the interpreter. Placement strategies can be categorised into three styles: 'placed', where interpreters are located outside the acting space and do not move; 'zoned', where interpreters are within the acting space, but usually move only during a change of scene or act; and, finally, 'shadowed', where interpreters move freely within the acting space, shadowing the movement of the actors for whom **they** are interpreting.

(Adapted from *Upstream*)

Question 23. The word **Preference** in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.
A. Abundance B. Separation C. Priority D. Concentration

Question 24. According to paragraph 2, what is said about interpreted theatre?
A. It sells tickets for deaf people and hearing audiences.
B. There are at least 3 performances in a theatre season.
C. Only qualified theatre interpreters are chosen for the job.
D. Many people are interested in seeing theatre interpreters.

Question 25. The word **immense** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
A. equal B. limited C. significant D. enormous

Question 26. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?
The most important technical aspect of theatre interpretation for the deaf is the location of the interpreter.
A. The essential technical factor in interpreting theatre for the deaf is the clarity of the interpreter's gestures.
B. The interpreter's position on stage plays the most significant role in enhancing sound effects for deaf viewers.
C. The placement of the interpreter is the primary technical factor in ensuring effective theatre interpretation for deaf audiences.
D. An important technical requirement in theatre interpretation for the deaf is the interpreter's position.

Question 27. The word **they** in paragraph 4 refers to _____.
A. styles B. strategies C. interpreters D. actors

Question 28. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
A. Theatre interpreters work with a sign language consultant for nearly one month.

B. Theatre producers are aware that interpreted theatre can bring enormous profits.
C. Interpreters in theatre for the deaf can be positioned in three different styles.
D. The placement strategy of 'zoned' gives a theatre interpreter more flexibility on stage.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention a motive for making theatre accessible to deaf people?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer compare the workload of actors and interpreters in theatre for deaf people?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

When 37-year-old Heather Marcoux was expecting her son several years ago, she and her husband assumed he would be the first of many. But today, the parents are very clear that the young boy will never have a sibling. *"*We can offer our one child a pretty good standard of living," she says. "But if we added any more kids, it would go down significantly.*"*

[I] It's easy to see why young people are hesitating to have large families. [II] Financial stability is more difficult to achieve than ever. One in 10 non-retired Americans say their finances may never recover from the COVID pandemic. [III] For many, home ownership is nothing but a wild dream. [IV] In Marcoux's case, having to pay increasing living expenses and maintaining a home are part of the reasons why the family won't have more children. It's scary, she says, to think that something catastrophic could happen and throw **them** into financial crisis in the uncertain future. On top of that, adds Marcoux, our worries that she isn't providing enough for her son.

For other would-be parents, these financial concerns are only **compounded** by worries over political and civil unrest, both local and global. **While wars and political issues have been a reality for nearly every generation, parents today face a world that seems much scarier than that of their own parents or grandparents.** Despite their higher-than-ever life expectancy, improved technology and access to modern healthcare, the constant presence of the mass media everywhere means we're much more aware of all the terrifying things happening around the world, from food shortages to school shootings.

The ongoing climate crisis is also a factor. A 2019 poll by Business Insider showed close to a third of Americans thought couples should "consider the negative effects of climate change when deciding whether to have children". Marcoux says she fears the next generation will suffer with the worst effects of climate change, and she worries about the **dismal** vision of the Earth her child and potential grandchildren will inherit. "Why would I bring another child into the mix when I sometimes think about the future and am just terrified for him or her?" This is also the question many young people have as they decide how many children to have, or whether to have any at all, in the face of increasingly desperate reports about the state of the planet.

(Adapted from *https://www.bbc.com/worklife/article/20211215-is-parenting-scarier-than-ever*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

With home prices up 40% in the last decade, many can't afford to expand their family.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The word **them** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. expenses B. reasons C. children D. family

Question 33: The word **compounded** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. simplified B. intensified C. alleviated D. exaggerated

Question 34: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor contributing to modern parents' concerns?

A. food shortages B. the rise in life expectancy
C. political and civil unrest D. the role of mass media

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?
A. Wars and political issues have always been a concern for every generation, but parents today worry more about food shortages and school shootings.
B. Despite advances in life expectancy, technology, and healthcare, modern parents are more stressed due to constant exposure to negative global events.
C. The world is safer than ever thanks to modern technology and healthcare, but parents are increasingly anxious about financial stability and civil unrest.
D. The rise of mass media has made it easier for parents to learn about improvements in healthcare and technology, despite ongoing global challenges.
Question 36: The word **dismal** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.
A. flat B. blunt C. dim D. sour
Question 37: Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
A. 10 percent of Americans say their finances will never return to pre-COVID levels.
B. Owning a house has become something that is entirely impossible for many people.
C. The mass media heightened our awareness of horrifying things happening globally.
D. Marcoux is worried about the future, which deters her from having more children.
Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?
A. While every generation has faced wars and political issues, today's parents think their reality is more frightening than that of previous generations.
B. Unlike their grandparents, today's parents believe they face a much more dangerous world filled with wars and political conflicts.
C. Although previous generations used to experience wars and political turmoil, today's parents feel their world is significantly more frightening.
D. Parents in the past dealt with wars and political issues, but they did not perceive their world as threatening as today's parents do.
Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. Future generations will no longer understand the values of having children.
B. In the past, people around the world were less alarmed by negative issues.
C. Conflicts and political issues around the world can never come to an end.
D. Most young people will not have children until the climate crisis is over.
Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
A. Parents are increasingly optimistic about the future, believing that technological advancements and healthcare improvements will create a better environment for raising children.
B. Young parents like Heather Marcoux are choosing to have fewer children due to financial instability, political unrest, and fears about climate change impacting future generations.
C. Financial stability and home ownership have become easier for families today, leading to an increase in the number of children couples choose to have.
D. The majority of Americans now think that climate change is irrelevant to their family planning decisions, leading to a rise in large families.

---------- THE END ----------

Mã Đề: 9012

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Introducing the SmartFit Pro Watch – Your Perfect Fitness Partner!

Are you looking for a way to improve your health and stay active every day? The SmartFit Pro Watch is the ideal solution for anyone who wants to track their fitness goals easily. Designed with advanced technology, this smartwatch helps you **(1)**_____ an eye on your heart rate, count your steps, and monitor

your sleep. It also comes with a long-lasting battery, **(2)_____** you don't have to worry about charging it every few hours. One of the best things about this watch is that it connects to your phone, allowing you **(3)_____** notifications instantly. There is even a special feature that reminds you to move if you have been sitting for too long. Whether you are running, cycling, or just walking, the SmartFit Pro Watch provides **(4)_____** data that helps you improve your performance. This product is perfect for anyone who wants to live a healthier lifestyle. Its sleek design makes it comfortable to wear all day, and it is water-resistant, so you don't have to take it **(5)_____** when washing your hands. Get yours today and start taking control of **(6)_____**!

(Adapted from *https://www.extra.com*)

Question 1: **A.** keep **B.** give **C.** take **D.** throw
Question 2: **A.** to mean **B.** meaning **C.** which mean **D.** that means
Question 3: **A.** receiving **B.** to receive **C.** receive **D.** received
Question 4: **A.** accurately **B.** inaccurately **C.** inaccurate **D.** accurate
Question 5: **A.** on **B.** down **C.** off **D.** after
Question 6: **A.** your fitness journey **B.** your journey fitness
C. fitness your journey **D.** journey your fitness

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

How to Improve Your Public Speaking Skills

Public speaking is an essential skill that helps people communicate effectively. Whether you are a student or a professional, improving your speaking skills can boost your confidence and career prospects. Here are **(7)_____** *practical tips to help you become a better speaker:*

1. Prepare Thoroughly

✓ Before **(8)_____**, take time to plan your speech. Outline your main points and support them with relevant examples. **(9)_____** useful tip is to practice in front of a mirror or record yourself. This will help you identify areas for improvement.

2. Engage Your Audience

✓ One of the most important aspects of public speaking is keeping your audience engaged. To do this, make eye contact, use gestures, and vary your tone of voice. **(10)_____**, reading directly from notes can make your speech less interesting.

3. Overcome Nervousness

✓ Feeling nervous before a speech is natural, but there are ways to manage it. Take deep breaths and **(11)_____** your message. Many others have faced the same fear, yet they have successfully overcome it. The more you practice, the easier it will become. If needed, you can **(12)_____** techniques from experienced speakers to improve your delivery.

By following these tips, you will become a more confident speaker. Keep practicing, and don't give up!

(Adapted from *https://www.ticketmaster.com*)

Question 7: **A.** many **B.** few **C.** some **D.** all
Question 8: **A.** giving a presentation **B.** making a decision
C. telling the truth **D.** having a look
Question 9: **A.** Other **B.** Another **C.** Others **D.** The other
Question 10: **A.** At the same time **B.** with regard to **C.** As a result of **D.** On the other hand
Question 11: **A.** Taking up **B.** fall apart **C.** focus on **D.** get over
Question 12: **A.** lend **B.** hire **C.** rent **D.** borrow

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

a. Mark: Yes, I have! It sounds like a great way to help the environment. Are you planning to join?

b. Anna: Hey Mark, have you heard about the Green Earth Cleanup Day this weekend?

c. Anna: Definitely! I think it will be fun and rewarding to clean up the park and plant some trees. How about you?

A. c – a – b **B.** a – b – c **C.** b – a – c **D.** b – c – a

Question 14:

a. Sarah: No, I haven't. But I've heard it's beautiful. Was the hike difficult?

b. Sarah: Hi Tom, how was your weekend?

c. Tom: It was great, thanks! I went hiking with some friends. We went to a mountain nearby. Have you ever been there?

d. Tom: It was a bit challenging, but the view at the top was worth it. We could see the whole city from there. I really enjoyed it!

e. Sarah: That sounds amazing! I love hiking, but I haven't done it in a while. Maybe I should join you next time.

A. e – c – a – b – d **B.** b – c – a – e – d **C.** b – c – a – d – e **D.** e – b – a – d – c

Question 15:

Hi Emma,

I hope you're doing well!

a. It's been a while since we last talked, and I wanted to catch up with you. How have you been?

b. By the way, I'm planning to visit our "dream" city next month. Let me know if you're available.

c. I've been keeping busy with work, but everything is going well.

d. Last weekend, I went to the beach with my family. It was a nice break, and we had a great time swimming and relaxing by the sea.

e. How about you? What have you been up to lately?

Looking forward to hearing from you.

Best wishes,

Mike

A. d – c – b – e – a **B.** d – a – c – b – e **C.** a – d – c – e – b **D.** a – c – d – e – b

Question 16:

a. First, it helps you connect with people from different cultures and understand their way of life.

b. Learning a new language can be challenging, but it is also very rewarding.

c. Overall, the benefits of learning a new language far outweigh the challenges, and it can truly enrich your life.

d. Although it takes time and effort to master a new language, regular practice and patience are key to improvement.

e. Additionally, knowing a second language can open up more job opportunities and increase your chances of success in the global market.

A. b – a – e – d – c **B.** d – b – c – a – e **C.** b – e – a – d – c **D.** d – a – e – b – c

Question 17:

a. However, this average masks substantial disparities across regions.

b. These disparities underscore the importance of addressing educational inequalities to promote global development.

c. Globally, the literacy rate for individuals aged 15 and above stands at 86.3%, with males at 90% and females at 82.7%.

d. Literacy is a fundamental skill that significantly influences individual and societal development.

e. In developed nations, literacy rates are exceptionally high, often exceeding 99%, reflecting robust educational systems. Conversely, sub-Saharan Africa faces challenges, with literacy rates around 64%, highlighting the need for targeted educational interventions.

A. d – c – a – e – b **B.** b – c – d – a – e **C.** b – d – a – c – e **D.** d – e – a – c – b

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Social media has become a central part of teenagers' lives, shaping their emotions, behaviors, and overall well-being in both positive and negative ways. On the positive side, platforms like Instagram, TikTok, and Snapchat **(18)**_____, share their experiences, and express themselves creatively. For example, many teens use these platforms to post photos, videos, or artwork, which can help them build confidence and find communities that share their interests. Additionally, social media can be a valuable source of information, providing access to educational content, news, and even mental health resources. This can be especially helpful for teens who feel isolated or need support.

However, the negative effects of social media are significant and cannot be overlooked. One major issue is the tendency for teenagers to compare themselves to others online. **(19)**_____ can lead to feelings of inadequacy, low self-esteem, and anxiety. This constant comparison often makes teens feel like they are not good enough, which can harm their mental health. Another problem is the impact of excessive screen time on sleep and stress levels. Many teenagers stay up late scrolling through social media, **(20)**_____. Moreover, spending too much time online can reduce face-to-face interactions, which are essential for developing strong social skills and meaningful relationships. Over time, this can lead to feelings of loneliness and isolation, **(21)**_____.

In conclusion, while social media offers many benefits, such as creativity, connection, and access to information, it also poses risks to teenagers' mental health and well-being. **(22)**_____, it is important for teens to use social media mindfully, set limits on screen time, and prioritize real-life interactions.

(Adapted from *https://www.newportacademy.com)*

Question 18: **A.** help young people keeping in touch with their friends.
B. give teens the opportunity to stay close to their friends.
C. allow teenagers to staying connected with friends
D. enable teens maintain relationships with their peers.

Question 19: **A.** Being looked at polished representations of perfect lifestyles, bodies, and goals.
B. To watching staged images of ideal lives, appearances, and accomplishments.
C. Seeing carefully curated images of perfect lives, bodies, and achievements
D. Having viewed highly edited photos of perfect lives, bodies, and accomplishments.

Question 20: **A.** which disrupts their sleep patterns and leaves them feeling tired and irritable
B. that interrupts their sleep cycles and leaves them feeling exhausted and moody.
C. affecting their sleep routines and leaves them feeling fatigued and irritable.
D. who disrupts their rest patterns and causes them to feel weary and grumpy.

Question 21: **A.** as young people may seem extremely connected digitally.
B. since teens appearing to be highly networked on the web.
C. so young people may seem extremely connected digitally.
D. even though teens may appear to be highly connected online.

Question 22:
A. Ensuring a steady balance **B.** Being upheld a healthy stability
C. Preserved a proper stability **D.** To maintain a healthy balance

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Green living refers to a lifestyle that promotes sustainability and environmental consciousness. This way of life encourages individuals to make choices that reduce their carbon footprint and conserve natural resources. Practices such as recycling, using renewable energy sources, and reducing waste are fundamental aspects of green living. By adopting these practices, individuals can contribute to the preservation of the environment and promote a healthier planet for future generations.

One significant component of green living is the use of ***renewable*** energy sources. Solar, wind, and hydroelectric power are examples of renewable energy that can replace fossil fuels. Using renewable energy reduces greenhouse gas emissions and dependence on non-renewable resources. Additionally, renewable energy sources are often more sustainable and have less impact on the environment.

Another important aspect of green living is sustainable consumption. This involves choosing products that are environmentally friendly and responsibly sourced. For example, buying locally produced food reduces the carbon footprint associated with transportation. Moreover, opting for products made from recycled materials helps ***conserve*** resources and reduce waste.

Green living also emphasizes the importance of conserving water and energy. **Simple actions such as turning off lights when not in use, fixing leaks, and using energy-efficient appliances can significantly reduce energy and water consumption.** These practices not only benefit the environment but also save money on utility bills.

Education and awareness play a crucial role in promoting green living. By educating individuals about the benefits of sustainable practices and how to implement ***them***, communities can foster a culture of environmental responsibility. Awareness campaigns, workshops, and educational programs are effective ways to encourage people to adopt green living practices.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a practice of green living?

A. Recycling B. Using renewable energy C. Reducing waste D. Driving more

Question 24. The word "***renewable***" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to:

A. finite B. endless C. temporary D. limited

Question 25. The word " ***them***" in paragraph 5 refers to:

A. sustainable practices B. non-renewable resources

C. renewable energy sources D. greenhouse gas emissions

Question 26. The word ***"conserve"*** in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by:

A. save B. waste C. deplete D. increase

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Conserving water and energy is not important.

B. Simple actions can lead to significant reductions in consumption.

C. Turning off lights has no impact on energy consumption.

D. Fixing leaks is the only way to conserve water.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Renewable energy sources are less sustainable than fossil fuels.

B. Sustainable consumption involves choosing environmentally friendly products.

C. Green living does not emphasize water conservation.

D. Education has no role in promoting green living.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the economic benefits of green living practices?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer explore the role of education in green living?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 5

Read the following passage about the importance of conserving water and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Climate change is one of the most pressing challenges of our time, affecting ecosystems, biodiversity, and human communities across the globe. [II] Scientists warn that unless greenhouse gas emissions are significantly reduced, the Earth's climate may experience irreversible damage. [III] The consequences of climate change are widespread, impacting weather patterns, agricultural productivity, and health conditions worldwide. [IV]

One of the primary causes of climate change is the burning of fossil fuels, such as coal, oil, and gas, which releases large amounts of carbon dioxide (CO_2) into the atmosphere. This gas ***traps heat,*** leading to a rise in global temperatures, a phenomenon known as global warming. Another major contributor is deforestation, as trees play a critical role in absorbing CO_2. When forests are destroyed, that CO_2 is released, adding to the atmosphere's greenhouse effect.

The impacts of climate change are already ***evident*** in various forms. Rising sea levels are causing coastal erosion and increasing the frequency of flooding, which endangers millions living in low-lying areas. Additionally, extreme weather events like hurricanes, droughts, and heatwaves are becoming more common and severe. These events not only damage infrastructure but also pose serious risks to human health and food security.

Addressing climate change requires a collaborative, global response. Many governments have joined international agreements, like the Paris Agreement, aiming to limit global temperature rise and reduce emissions. However, it is crucial for individuals and businesses to also play a part by reducing ***their*** carbon footprint through actions such as conserving energy, reducing waste, and supporting renewable energy sources.

(Adapted from "Climate and Human Impact")

Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Rapid industrial development and population growth have accelerated the accumulation of greenhouse gases.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "***traps heat***" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by ____.

A. absorbs energy B. lets out warmth

C. reduces temperature D. blocks sunlight

Question 33. The word "***their***" in paragraph 4 refers to ____.

A. deforestation B. individuals and businesses

C. fossil fuel combustion D. greenhouse gases

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a cause of climate change?

A. burning fossil fuels B. rising sea levels

C. deforestation D. increased CO_2 levels

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. The rising sea levels threaten coastlines and biodiversity.

B. Climate change is creating both environmental and human health challenges.

C. Increased CO_2 levels lead to more frequent weather disasters.

D. Global warming affects agriculture, health, and living conditions.

Question 36. The word "***evident***" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

A. essential B. unforgettable

C. noticeable D. severe

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Industrialization has decreased the rate of greenhouse gas emissions.

B. Only governments can effectively reduce climate change effects.

C. Extreme weather events are becoming more frequent due to climate change.

D. Climate change impacts are limited to environmental issues.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. An effective solution to climate change must involve collective efforts.
B. Limiting global warming will require individuals to take immediate action.
C. All people should participate in international climate agreements.
D. Each country must independently work on climate change solutions.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. Deforestation may be more impactful than fossil fuels in causing climate change.
B. Without significant reductions in emissions, climate change consequences could become irreversible.
C. Coastal erosion primarily affects rural areas rather than urban areas.
D. Fossil fuel use is the sole reason for the current global warming trend.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
A. The increase in greenhouse gases, driven by industrial growth, is causing significant environmental challenges, calling for a cooperative global response.
B. Fossil fuels and deforestation are key causes of climate change, which governments can only address through international agreements.
C. The Paris Agreement aims to limit global warming by encouraging businesses to switch to renewable energy sources.
D. Climate change impacts are mostly related to the natural environment, with minimal effects on human communities and health.

----------GOOD LUCK TO YOU ----------

BẢNG ĐÁP ÁN
ĐỀ ÔN TẬP THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT-QG (2026-2027)

ĐỀ 1:

1.B	**2.C**	**3.D**	**4.C**	**5.A**	**6.B**	**7.A**	**8.B**	**9.D**	**10.C**
11.B	**12.A**	**13.A**	**14.A**	**15.A**	**16.B**	**17.A**	**18.D**	**19.C**	**20.A**
21.B	**22.A**	**23.D**	**24.A**	**25.B**	**26.B**	**27.A**	**28.B**	**29.B**	**30.D**
31.A	**32.C**	**33.C**	**34.D**	**35.B**	**36.B**	**37.A**	**38.A**	**39.A**	**40.B**

ĐỀ 2:

1.A	**2.B**	**3.B**	**4.D**	**5.C**	**6.A**	**7.C**	**8.A**	**9.B**	**10.D**
11.C	**12.D**	**13.C**	**14.C**	**15.D**	**16.A**	**17.A**	**18.B**	**19.C**	**20.A**
21.D	**22.D**	**23.D**	**24.B**	**25.A**	**26.A**	**27.B**	**28.B**	**29.D**	**30.D**
31.B	**32.A**	**33.B**	**34.B**	**35.B**	**36.C**	**37.C**	**38.A**	**39.B**	**40.A**

ĐỀ 3:

1.C	**2.A**	**3.A**	**4.B**	**5.A**	**6.D**	**7.C**	**8.A**	**9.A**	**10.C**
11.A	**12.B**	**13.C**	**14.B**	**15.A**	**16.C**	**17.D**	**18.D**	**19.A**	**20.C**
21.B	**22.C**	**23.B**	**24.D**	**25.B**	**26.B**	**27.B**	**28.C**	**29.A**	**30.B**
31.D	**32.C**	**33.B**	**34.B**	**35.A**	**36.D**	**37.D**	**38.B**	**39.C**	**40.D**

ĐỀ 4:

1.D	**2.A**	**3.B**	**4.A**	**5.B**	**6.C**	**7.A**	**8.B**	**9.C**	**10.D**
11.A	**12.C**	**13.B**	**14.D**	**15.A**	**16.C**	**17.A**	**18.D**	**19.D**	**20.B**
21.A	**22.D**	**23.C**	**24.D**	**25.D**	**26.D**	**27.B**	**28.C**	**29.A**	**30.C**
31.B	**32.A**	**33.B**	**34.A**	**35. C**	**36.A**	**37.B**	**38.C**	**39.D**	**40.B**

BẢNG ĐÁP ÁN
ĐỀ ÔN TẬP THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT-QG (2026-2027)

ĐỀ 5:

1.A	2.D	3.B	4.A	5.C	6.C	7.A	8.C	9.B	10.D
11.A	12.B	13.A	14.A	15.A	16.A	17.B	18.A	19.C	20.A
21.B	22.C	23.B	24.B	25.C	26.C	27.B	28.B	29.D	30.D
31.C	32.C	33.A	34.C	35.B	36.C	37.B	38.C	39.A	40.A

ĐỀ 6:

1.A	2.A	3.B	4.B	5.B	6.D	7.B	8.A	9.D	10.B
11.A	12.A	13.A	14.A	15.A	16.A	17.B	18.D	19.B	20.A
21.C	22.D	23.C	24.B	25.A	26.B	27.A	28.C	29.C	30.D
31.A	32.C	33.A	34.A	35.B	36.C	37.B	38.A	39.B	40.A

ĐỀ 7:

1.D	2.B	3.C	4.A	5.B	6.B	7.D	8.B	9.A	10.C
11.C	12.B	13.D	14.B	15.C	16.A	17.A	18.D	19.A	20.B
21.C	22.B	23.C	24.A	25.B	26.A	27.D	28.B	29.C	30.B
31.B	32.D	33.A	34.C	35.B	36.A	37.A	38.B	39.A	40.B

ĐỀ 8:

1.A	2.D	3.B	4.A	5.A	6.B	7.D	8.A	9.B	10.A
11.C	12.A	13.C	14.A	15.B	16.A	17.B	18.C	19.C	20.D
21.B	22.A	23.C	24.A	25.A	26.C	27.B	28.B	29.C	30.D
31.B	32.C	33.B	34.D	35.B	36.A	37.D	38.A	39.C	40.B

BẢNG ĐÁP ÁN
ĐỀ ÔN TẬP THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT-QG (2026-2027)

ĐỀ 9:

1.B	2.C	3.B	4.C	5.A	6.B	7.A	8.A	9.B	10.A
11.B	12.A	13.D	14.A	15.A	16.B	17.B	18.B	19.A	20.D
21.A	22.B	23.A	24.A	25.A	26.A	27.B	28.B	29.D	30.A
31.B	32.D	33.A	34.A	35.D	36.A	37.C	38.A	39.A	40.A

ĐỀ 10:

1.B	2.A	3.D	4.C	5.D	6.A	7.B	8.B	9.C	10.A
11.D	12.D	13.D	14.A	15.C	16.D	17.B	18.C	19.A	20.D
21.D	22.B	23.C	24.D	25.C	26.B	27.A	28.D	29.B	30.C
31.C	32.A	33.D	34.A	35.A	36.B	37.C	38.B	39.A	40.B

ĐỀ 11:

1.B	2.B	3.B	4.B	5.A	6.A	7.B	8.A	9.C	10.A
11.A	12.D	13.A	14.A	15.A	16.A	17.A	18.C	19.B	20.A
21.D	22.B	23.C	24.A	25.B	26.C	27.C	28.D	29.A	30.C
31.D	32.D	33.C	34.B	35.B	36.C	37.A	38.A	39.B	40.B

ĐỀ 12:

1.A	2.B	3.B	4.D	5.C	6.A	7.C	8.A	9.B	10.D
11.C	12.D	13.C	14.C	15.D	16.A	17.A	18.B	19.C	20.A
21.D	22.D	23.D	24.B	25.A	26.A	27.B	28.B	29.D	30.D
31.B	32.A	33.B	34.B	35.B	36.C	37.C	38.A	39.B	40.A

Eaphe, ngày 26 tháng 8 năm 2026

XÉT DUYỆT CỦA BAN GIÁM HIỆU

NGUYỄN XUÂN PHƯỚC UYÊN

TỔ TRƯỞNG CHUYÊN MÔN



LÊ TẤN NHUNG